

JAN 23 2012

Willem De Boer Riverside Dairy 14976 Avenue 168 Tulare, CA 93274-9518

RE: Notice of Final Action - Authority to Construct

Project Number: S-1055541

Dear Mr. De Boer:

The Air Pollution Control Officer has issued Authority to Construct permits to Riverside Dairy for the conversion of an existing 1,500 heifer ranch into a 3,600 milk cow (7,185 total head) dairy, at Avenue 84 and Road 64 in Pixley.

Enclosed are copies of the Authority to Construct permits and a copy of the notice of final action to be published approximately three days from the date of this letter.

Notice of the District's preliminary decision to issue this Authority to Construct was published on November 22, 2011. The District's analysis of the proposal was also sent to CARB on November 16, 2011. No comments were received following the District's preliminary decision on this project.

Also enclosed is an invoice for the engineering evaluation fees pursuant to District Rule 3010. Please remit the amount owed, along with a copy of the attached invoice, within 60 days.

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Jim Swaney at (559) 230-5900.

Sincerely,

David Warner

**Director of Permit Services** 

DW:jka

**Enclosures** 

Seyed Sadredin

Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer



JAN 23 2012

Mike Tollstrup, Chief Project Assessment Branch Stationary Source Division California Air Resources Board PO Box 2815 Sacramento, CA 95812-2815

Notice of Final Action - Authority to Construct

Project Number: S-1055541

Dear Mr. Tollstrup:

The Air Pollution Control Officer has issued Authority to Construct permits to Riverside Dairy for the conversion of an existing 1,500 heifer ranch into a 3,600 milk cow (7,185 total head) dairy, at Avenue 84 and Road 64 in Pixley.

Enclosed are copies of the Authority to Construct permits and a copy of the notice of final action to be published approximately three days from the date of this letter.

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Sincerely.

avid Warner

Director of Permit Services

DW:jka

**Enclosures** 

Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

Visalia Times-Delta

# NOTICE OF FINAL ACTION FOR THE ISSUANCE OF AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT PERMITS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Air Pollution Control Officer has issued Authority to Construct permits to Riverside Dairy for the conversion of an existing 1,500 heifer ranch into a 3,600 milk cow (7,185 total head) dairy, at Avenue 84 and Road 64 in Pixley.

No comments were received following the District's preliminary decision on this project.

The application review for Project #S-1055541 is available for public inspection at http://www.valleyair.org/notices/public\_notices\_idx.htm and the SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT, 1990 EAST GETTYSBURG AVENUE, FRESNO, CA 93726.





PERMIT NO: S-6746-1-0 ISSUANCE DATE: 01/18/2012

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR: RIVERSIDE DAIRY
MAILING ADDRESS: 14976 AVENUE 168

TULARE, CA 93274-9518

**LOCATION:** AVENUE 84 AND ROAD 64, 8 MI WEST OF SR99

3 MI NORTHEAST OF ALPAUGH

**EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:** 

3,600 COW MILKING OPERATION WITH ONE 80-STALL ROTARY MILKING PARLOR.

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian, a certified nutritionist, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA), or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) determines that any VOC mitigation measure (with a Rule 4570 reference) is detrimental to animal health and needs to be suspended, the Permittee must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 4. Permittee shall flush or hose down milk parlor immediately prior to, immediately after, or during each milking. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 5. Permittee shall provide verification that milk parlors are flushed or hosed prior to, immediately after, or during each milking. [District Rule 4570]

#### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU MUST NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seved Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

- 6. All records shall be kept and maintained for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the APCO, ARB and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- 7. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [District Rules 2070 and 2080, and Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





PERMIT NO: S-6746-2-0 ISSUANCE DATE: 01/18/2012

**LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:** RIVERSIDE DAIRY **MAILING ADDRESS:** 14976 AVENUE 168

14976 AVENUE 168 TULARE, CA 93274-9518

LOCATION:

AVENUE 84 AND ROAD 64, 8 MI WEST OF SR99

3 MI NORTHEAST OF ALPAUGH

#### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

COW HOUSING - 3,600 MILK COWS; 535 DRY COWS; 2,500 SUPPORT STOCK (HEIFERS AND BULLS); AND 550 CALVES (UNDER 3 MONTHS OF AGE); AND SEVEN FREESTALL BARNS AND CORRALS A WITH FLUSH/SCRAPE SYSTEM.

## **CONDITIONS**

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian, a certified nutritionist, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA), or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) determines that any VOC mitigation measure (with a Rule 4570 reference) is detrimental to animal health and needs to be suspended, the Permittee must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 4. The total number of cows housed at this dairy at any one time shall not exceed any of the following limits: 3,600 milk cows; 535 dry cows; 2,500 support stock (heifers and bulls); and 550 calves (under 3 months of age). [District Rule 2201]

#### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

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Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

- 5. Open corrals shall be scraped weekly using a pull-type scraper in the morning hours, except when this is prevented by wet conditions. [District Rule 2201]
- 6. The open corrals shall be equipped with shade structures. Shade structures shall be installed uphill of any slopes in the corrals. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 7. At least one of the feedings of the heifers at this dairy shall be near (within one hour of) dusk. [District Rule 2201]
- 8. Permittee shall pave feedlanes, where present, for a width of at least 8 feet along the corral side of the feedlane fence for milk and dry cows and at least 6 feet along the corral side of the feedlane for heifers. [District Rule 4570]
- 9. The concrete feed lanes and walkways for milk cows shall be flushed at least four times per day. [District Rule 2201 and 4570]
- 10. The concrete feed lanes and walkways for all dry cows, heifers, and calves shall be flushed at least two times per day. [District Rule 2201 and 4570]
- 11. Permittee shall maintain an operating plan that requires the feed lanes and walkways to be flushed at least four times per day for milk cows and at least two times per day for all other cows. [District Rule 2201 and 4570]
- 12. All animals at this dairy shall be fed in accordance with the National Research Council (NRC) guidelines utilizing routine dairy nutritionist analyses of rations. [District Rule 2201]
- 13. Inspection for potholes or other sources of emissions shall be performed on a monthly basis. [District Rule 2201]
- 14. Firm, stable, and not easily eroded soils shall be used for the exercise pens. [District Rule 2201]
- 15. A supply of fill soil shall be kept on site in order to fill areas where erosion and gouging occurs. This will help fill areas where puddles may form. This fill soil shall be covered with a tarp. [District Rule 2201]
- 16. Clean rainfall runoff shall be diverted around exercise pens to reduce the amount of water that is potentially detained on the corral surface. [District Rule 2201]
- 17. Permittee shall remove manure that is not dry from individual cow freestall beds or rake, harrow, scrape, or grade freestall bedding at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rule 4570]
- 18. Permittee shall record the date that manure that is not dry is removed from individual cow freestall beds or raked, harrowed, scraped, or freestall bedding is graded at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rule 4570]
- 19. Permittee shall inspect water pipes and troughs and repair leaks at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rule 4570]
- 20. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating that water pipes and troughs are inspected and leaks are repaired at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rule 4570]
- 21. Permittee shall clean manure from corrals at least four (4) times per year with at least sixty (60) days between each cleaning, or permittee shall clean corrals at least once between April and July and at least once between September and December. [District Rule 4570]
- 22. Permittee shall record the date that animal waste is cleaned from corrals or demonstrate that manure from corrals are cleaned at least four (4) times per year with at least sixty (60) days between each cleaning. [District Rule 4570]
- 23. Permittee shall implement at least one of the following corral mitigation measures: 1) slope the surface of the corrals at least 3% where the available space for each animal is 400 square feet or less and shall slope the surface of the corrals at least 1.5% where the available space for each animal is more than 400 square feet per animal; 2) maintain corrals to ensure proper drainage preventing water from standing more than forty-eight hours; or 3) harrow, rake, or scrape pens sufficiently to maintain a dry surface except during periods of rainy weather. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 24. Permittee shall either 1) maintain sufficient records to demonstrate that corrals are maintained to ensure proper drainage preventing water from standing for more than forty-eight hours or 2) maintain records of dates pens are groomed (i.e., harrowed, raked, or scraped, etc.). [District Rule 4570]
- 25. Permittee shall manage corrals such that the manure depth in the corral does not exceed twelve (12) inches at any time or point, except for in-corral mounding. Manure depth may exceed 12 inches when corrals become inaccessible due to rain events. However, permittee must resume management of the manure depth of 12 inches or lower immediately upon the corral becoming accessible. [District Rule 4570]

- 26. Permittee shall measure and document the depth of manure in the corrals at least once every ninety (90) days. [District Rule 4570]
- 27. Permittee shall establish a 2,440 foot windbreak along the dairy's east perimeter, starting at the Northeastern corner of the existing heifer corrals and going South along the Eastern border; and a 1,050 foot windbreak along the Southern perimeter, starting from the Southeastern corner of the dairy, going West along the Southern border. East windbreaks shall consist of the following two rows with the first row closest to the dairy: first row shall consist of Arizona Cypress trees, planted 10 feet apart and the second row shall consist of Chinese Pistache trees, planted 14 feet apart. South windbreaks shall consist of the following two rows with the first row closest to the dairy: first row shall consist of Arizona Cypress trees, planted 10 feet apart and the second row shall consist of Interior Live Oak trees, planted 20 feet apart. Each row shall be offset from the adjacent row. Spacing between rows shall be sufficient to accommodate cultivation equipment. This spacing shall not exceed 24 feet. An alternative windbreak proposal must be approved by the District. [District Rule 2201]
- 28. Permittee shall maintain records of: (1) the number of times concrete feed lanes and walkways are flushed per day and (2) the frequency of scraping and manure removal from open corrals; and (3) a log of pothole inspections performed at the dairy. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 29. Permittee shall maintain a record of the number of animals of each production group at the facility and shall maintain quarterly records of any changes to this information. Such records may include DHIA monthly records, milk production invoices, ration sheets or periodic inventory records. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 30. All records shall be kept and maintained for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the APCO, ARB and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- 31. Prior to operating equipment authorized under this Authority to Construct, the permittee shall surrender PM10 Emission Reduction Credits (ERC) for a total of 13,799 lb/yr. The ERC quantity stated includes a distance offset ratio of 1.2 as specified in Table 4-2 of Rule 2201. [District Rule 2201]
- 32. ERC Certificates #C-819-4 and C-820-4 (or certificates split from these certificates) shall be used to supply the required offsets, unless a revised offsetting proposal is received and approved by the District, upon which this Authority to Construct shall be reissued administratively specifying the new offsetting proposal. Original public noticing requirements, if any, shall be duplicated prior to reissuance of this Authority to Construct [District Rule 2201]
- 33. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [District Rules 2070 and 2080, and Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





**PERMIT NO:** S-6746-3-0 **ISSUANCE DATE:** 01/18/2012

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR: RIVERSIDE DAIRY
MAILING ADDRESS: 14976 AVENUE 168

TULARE, CA 93274-9518

**LOCATION:** AVENUE 84 AND ROAD 64, 8 MI WEST OF SR99

3 MI NORTHEAST OF ALPAUGH

## **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

LIQUID MANURE HANDLING SYSTEM CONSISTING OF ONE MECHANICAL SEPARATOR, ONE PROCESSING PIT, THREE SETTLING BASINS, ONE ANAEROBIC TREATMENT LAGOON (180'X1000'X21'), AND ONE STORAGE POND; MANURE LAND APPLIED THROUGH FURROW IRRIGATION.

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian, a certified nutritionist, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA), or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) determines that any VOC mitigation measure (with a Rule 4570 reference) is detrimental to animal health and needs to be suspended, the Permittee must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 4. The liquid manure handling system shall handle flush manure from no more than 3,600 milk cows: 535 dry cows: 2,500 support stock (heifers and bulls); and 550 calves (under 3 months of age). [District Rule 2201]

#### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

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Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

- 5. The liquid manure handling system shall include an anaerobic treatment lagoon designed, constructed and operated according to NCRCS Guideline No. 359. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 6. Permittee shall maintain design specifications, calculations, including Minimum Treatment Volume (MTV), Hydraulic Retention Time (HRT) demonstrating that the anaerobic treatment lagoon meets the requirements listed in the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide Code 359. [Districts 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 7. Permittee shall test any other parameters determined necessary by the APCO, ARB, and EPA to demonstrate compliance with rule requirements as frequently as determined necessary by the APCO, ARB, and EPA. [District Rule 4570]
- 8. The average concentration of undissociated hydrogen sulfide (H2S) at the surface of the lagoon(s) and storage pond(s) shall not exceed 1.39 mg/L during the 1st calendar quarter (Jan March), 1.93 mg/L during the 2nd calendar quarter (Apr June), 1.80 mg/L during the 3rd calendar quarter (Jul Sept), and 2.02 mg/L during the 4th calendar quarter (Oct Dec). The concentration of undissociated H2S at the surface of each lagoon and storage pond shall be calculated using the monitored values for the total sulfide concentration, pH, and temperature. The fraction of total sulfide that is undissociated H2S shall calculated using the formula (10^-pH)/(10^-pH + Ka1), where Ka1 is the temperature-adjusted dissociation constant for H2S; or the procedures outlined in Standard Methods 4500-S2-H; or using other procedures approved by the District. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- The total sulfide concentration, pH, and temperature at the surface of each lagoon and storage pond shall be monitored and recorded at least once every calendar quarter and at other times requested by the District. If the average calculated undissociated H2S concentration from monitoring the lagoon(s) and pond(s) exceeds the maximum allowed concentration, the permittee shall monitor and record the total sulfide concentration, pH, and temperature at the surface of at least two other locations in each lagoon and pond as soon as possible, but no longer than 24 hours after results were available from the initial monitoring indicating a potential exceedance. The undissociated H2S concentration calculated from the initial monitoring locations and the secondary monitoring locations for the lagoons and ponds shall be averaged. If the calculated average concentration of undissociated H2S continues exceed the maximum allowed limit, then the total sulfide concentration, pH, and temperature at the surface of each lagoon and storage pond shall be monitored and recorded monthly until three consecutive months of monitoring show compliance, after which the monitoring frequency may return to quarterly. For each secondary storage pond that has a liquid depth of no greater than 5 feet during the monitoring period, the concentration of undissociated H2S may be considered negligible and monitoring shall not be required. Records of the results of monitoring of the sulfide concentration, pH, and temperature at the surface of each lagoon and storage pond and the maximum depth of storage ponds during periods that they are not monitored shall be maintained. The District may also approve alternative monitoring frequencies and/or parameters. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 10. Monitoring of the total sulfide concentration of lagoons and ponds shall be performed using a sulfide test kit, a sulfide meter, procedures of an accredited lab, Standard Methods 4500-S2; ASTM D4658; USGS Method I-3840; EPA Method 376.2; Marine Pollution Studies Laboratory (MPSL) Standard Operating Procedure for measurement of sulfide; or an alternative method approved by the District. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 11. The total surface area of all lagoons, storage ponds, and settling basins shall not exceed 41,388 square meters. [District Rules 2201 and 4102]
- 12. Permittee shall remove solids from the waste system with a solid separator system, prior to the waste entering the lagoon. [District Rule 4570]
- 13. Permittee shall not allow liquid animal waste to stand in the fields for more than twenty-four (24) hours after irrigation. [District Rule 4570]
- 14. Permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate liquid animal waste does not stand in the fields for more than twenty-four (24) hours after irrigation. [District Rule 4570]
- 15. All records shall be kept and maintained for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the APCO, ARB and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- 16. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [District Rules 2070 and 2080, and Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





PERMIT NO: S-6746-4-0 ISSUANCE DATE: 01/18/2012

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR: RIVERSIDE DAIRY
MAILING ADDRESS: 14976 AVENUE 168

TULARE, CA 93274-9518

LOCATION: AVENUE 84 AND ROAD 64, 8 MI WEST OF SR99

3 MI NORTHEAST OF ALPAUGH

## **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

SOLID MANURE HANDLING CONSISTING OF MANURE STOCK PILES, WINDROW COMPOSTING. SOLID MANURE APPLICATION TO LAND AND/OR OFFSITE HAULING.

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian, a certified nutritionist, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA), or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) determines that any VOC mitigation measure (with a Rule 4570 reference) is detrimental to animal health and needs to be suspended, the Permittee must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 4. Permittee shall incorporate all solid manure within seventy-two (72) hours of land application. [District Rule 4570]
- 5. Permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate that all solid manure has been incorporated within seventy-two (72) hours of land application. [District Rule 4570]

#### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

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Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

- 6. Within seventy two (72) hours of removal of separated solids from the drying process, permittee shall either 1) remove separated solids from the facility, or 2) cover separated solids outside the housing with a weatherproof covering from October through May, except for times when wind events remove the covering, not to exceed twenty-four (24) hours per event. [District Rule 4570]
- 7. Permittee shall keep records of dates when separated solids are removed from the facility or permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate that separated solids piles outside the pens are covered with a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rule 4570]
- Permittee shall maintain records, such as manufacturer warranties or other documentation, demonstrating that the
  weatherproof covering over separated solids are installed, used, and maintained in accordance with manufacturer
  recommendations and applicable standards listed in NRCS Field Office Technical Guide Code 313 or 367, or any other
  applicable standard approved by the APCO, ARB, and EPA. [District Rule 4570]
- 9. All records shall be kept and maintained for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the APCO, ARB and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- 10. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [District Rules 2070 and 2080, and Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





PERMIT NO: S-6746-5-0 ISSUANCE DATE: 01/18/2012

**LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:** RIVERSIDE DAIRY **MAILING ADDRESS:** 14976 AVENUE 168

TULARE, CA 93274-9518

LOCATION: AVENUE 84 AND ROAD 64, 8 MI WEST OF SR99

3 MI NORTHEAST OF ALPAUGH

**EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:** 

FEED STORAGE AND HANDLING CONSISTING OF COMMODITY BARNS AND SILAGE PILES.

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian, a certified nutritionist, the California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA), or the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) determines that any VOC mitigation measure (with a Rule 4570 reference) is detrimental to animal health and needs to be suspended, the Permittee must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 2201 and Rule 4570]
- 4. Permittee shall feed all animals according to National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. [District Rule 4570]
- 5. Permittee shall maintain records of feed content, formulation, and quantity of feed additive utilized, to demonstrate compliance with National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. Records such as feed company guaranteed analyses (feed tags), ration sheets, or feed purchase records may be used to meet this requirement. [District Rule 4570]

### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

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Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

- 6. Permittee shall push feed so that it is within three feet of feedlane fence within two hours of putting out the feed or use a feed trough or other feeding structure designed to maintain feed within reach of the animals. [District Rule 4570]
- 7. Permittee shall maintain an operating plan/record that requires feed to be pushed within three feet of feedlane fence within two hours of putting out the feed, or use of a feed trough or other structure designed to maintain feed within reach of the animals. | District Rule 4570|
- 8. Permittee shall begin feeding total mixed rations within two hours of grinding and mixing rations. [District Rule 4570]
- 9. Permittee shall maintain an operating plan/record of when feeding of total mixed rations began within two hours of grinding and mixing rations. [District Rule 4570]
- 10. Permittee shall store grain in a weatherproof storage structure or under a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rule 4570]
- 11. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating grain is/was stored in a weatherproof storage structure or under a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rule 4570]
- 12. Permittee shall remove uneaten wet feed from feed bunks within twenty-four (24) hours after the end of a rain event. [District Rule 4570]
- 13. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating that uneaten wet feed was removed from feed bunks within twenty-four (24) hours after the end of a rain event. [District Rule 4570]
- 14. For bagged silage/feedstuff, permittee shall utilize a sealed feed storage system (e.g., ag bag). [District Rule 4570]
- 15. Permittee shall cover all silage piles, except for the area where feed is being removed from the pile, with a plastic tarp that is at least five (5) mils (0.005 inches) thick, multiple plastic tarps with a cumulative thickness of at least 5 mils (0.005 inches), or an oxygen barrier film covered with a UV resistant material. Silage piles shall be covered within seventy-two (72) hours of last delivery of material to the pile. Sheets of material used to cover silage shall overlap so that silage is not exposed where the sheets meet. [District Rule 4570]
- 16. Permittee shall maintain records of the thickness and type of cover used to cover each silage pile. Permittee shall also maintain records of the date of the last delivery of material to each silage pile and the date each pile is covered. [District Rule 4570]
- 17. Permittee shall select and implement one of the following mitigation measures for building each silage pile at the facility: Option 1) build the silage pile such that the average bulk density is at least 44 lb/cu ft for corn silage and 40 lb/cu ft for other silage types, as measured in accordance with Section 7.11 of District Rule 4570; Option 2) Adjust filling parameters when creating the silage pile to achieve an average bulk density of at least 44 lb/cu ft for corn silage and at least 40 lb/cu ft for other silage types as determined using a District-approved spreadsheet: or Option 3) build silage piles using crops harvested with the applicable minimum moisture content, maximum Theoretical Length of Chop (TLC), and roller opening identified in District Rule 4570. Table 4.1, 1.d and manage silage material delivery such that the thickness of the layer of un-compacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. Records of the option chosen as a mitigation measure for building each silage pile shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 18. For each silage pile that Option 1 (Measured Bulk Density) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the measured bulk density shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 19. For each silage pile that Option 2 (Bulk Density Determined by Spreadsheet) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the filling parameters entered into the District-approved spreadsheet to determine the bulk density shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 20. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall harvest corn used for the pile at an average moisture content of at least 65% and harvest other silage crops for the pile at an average moisture content of at least 60%. [District Rule 4570]
- 21. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the average percent moisture of crops harvested for silage shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]

- 22. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall adjust setting of equipment used to harvest crops for the pile to incorporate the following parameters for Theoretical Length of Chop (TLC) and roller opening, as applicable: 1) Corn with no processing: TLC not exceeding 1/2 inch, 2) Processed Corn: TLC not exceeding 3/4 inch and roller opening of 1-4 mm, 3) Alfalfa/Grass: TLC not exceeding 1.0 inch, 4) Other silage crops: TLC not exceeding 1/2 inch. [District Rule 4570]
- 23. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records that equipment used to harvest crops for the pile was set to the required TLC and roller opening for the type of crop harvested shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 24. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall manage silage material delivery such that the thickness of the layer of un-compacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. [District Rule 4570]
- 25. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall maintain a plan that requires that the thickness of the layer of uncompacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. [District Rule 4570]
- 26. Permittee shall select and implement at least two of the following mitigation measures for management of silage piles at the facility: Option 1) manage silage piles such that only one silage pile has an uncovered face and the total exposed surface area is less than 2,150 square feet, or manage multiple uncovered silage piles such that the total exposed surface area of all uncovered silage piles is less than 4,300 square feet; Option 2) use a shaver/facer to remove silage from the silage pile, or shall use another method to maintain a smooth vertical surface on the working face of the silage pile; or Option 3) inoculate silage with homolactic lactic acid bacteria in accordance with manufacturer recommendations to achieve a concentration of at least 100,000 colony forming units per gram of wet forage, apply propionic acid, benzoic acid, sorbic acid, sodium benzoate, or potassium sorbate at the rate specified by the manufacturer to reduce yeast counts when forming silage piles, or apply other additives at rates that have been demonstrated to reduce alcohol concentrations in silage and/or VOC emissions from silage and have been approved by the District and EPA. Records of the options chosen for managing each silage pile shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 27. If Option 1 (Limiting Exposed Area of Silage) is chosen as a mitigation measure for managing silage piles, the permittee shall calculate and record the maximum (largest part of pile) total exposed area of each silage pile. Records of the maximum calculated area shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 28. For each silage pile that Option 2 (Shaver/Facer or Smooth Face) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall maintain records that a shaver/facer was used to remove silage from the pile or shall visually inspect the pile at least daily to verify that the working face was smooth and maintain records of the visual inspections. [District Rule 4570]
- 29. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Silage Additives) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records shall be maintained of the type additive (e.g. inoculants, preservative, other District & EPA-approved additive), the quantity of the additive applied to the pile, and a copy of the manufacturers instructions for application of the additive. [District Rule 4570]
- 30. All records shall be kept and maintained for a minimum of five (5) years and shall be made available to the APCO, ARB and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- 31. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [District Rules 2070 and 2080, and Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]