



### FEB 2 4 2014

Ben Curti Curtimade Dairy Inc. 18337 Road 24 Tulare, CA 93274

### RE: Notice of Final Action - Authority to Construct Facility Number: S-4712 Project Number: S-1124291

Dear Mr. Curti:

The Air Pollution Control Officer has issued the Authority to Construct permits to Curtimade Dairy Inc. for the expansion of an existing dairy operation from a maximum capacity of 3,300 milk cows, 300 dry cows, 2,710 support stock, and 1,500 calves to 5,378 milk cows, 1,000 dry cows, 4,500 support stock, and 2,100 calves, at 18337 Road 24 in Tulare. Enclosed are the Authority to Construct permits and a copy of the notice of final action to be published approximately three days from the date of this letter.

Notice of the District's preliminary decision to issue the Authority to Construct permits was published on January 14, 2014. The District's analysis of the proposal was also sent to CARB on January 9, 2014. All comments received following the District's preliminary decision on this project were considered.

A comment from the facility received by the District during the public notice period resulted in condition #14 on draft ATC S-4712-3-5 being removed. The condition was a recordkeeping requirement that was not applicable to the operation. This change was minor and did not trigger additional public notification requirements, nor did it have any impact upon the Best Available Control Technology determination. A summary of the comment and the District's reponse is included with this letter.

Also enclosed is an invoice for the engineering evaluation fees pursuant to District Rule 3010. Please remit the amount owed, along with a copy of the attached invoice, within 60 days.

Northern Region 4800 Enterprise Way Modesto, CA 95356-8718 Tel: (209) 557-6400 FAX: (209) 557-6475 Seyed Sadredin Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

Central Region (Main Office) 1990 E. Gettysburg Avenue Fresno, CA 93726-0244 Tel: (559) 230-6000 FAX: (559) 230-6061 Southern Region 34946 Flyover Court Bakersfield, CA 93308-9725 Tel: 661-392-5500 FAX: 661-392-5585

www.valleyair.org www.healthyairliving.com

Mr. Ben Curti Page 2

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Jim Swaney at (559) 230-6000.

Sincerely,

David Warner Director of Permit Services

DW:jss

Enclosures

cc: Mike Tollstrup, CARB (w/enclosure) via email

## APPLICANT COMMENT / DISTRICT RESPONSE

The applicant's comment regarding the proposed Authority to Construct (ATC) permits for Curtimade Dairy Inc (District facility S-4712) is provided below followed by the District's response. A copy of the applicant's February 13, 2014 e-mail addressing the comment is available at the District office.

### General Comment:

### 1. APPLICANT COMMENT

Condition #14 on proposed ATC S-4712-3-5 states:

Permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate liquid/slurry manure is applied via injection with drag hose or similar apparatus. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]

The facility does not apply slurry manure.

### DISTRICT RESPONSE

The aforementioned condition is currently listed as Condition #9 on current Permit to Operate (PTO) S-4712-3-3, and was carried over to proposed ATC S-4712-3-5.

However, upon District review, it has been determined that said condition was inadvertently added to PTO S-4712-3-3 during a prior District project.

Condition #14 on proposed ATC S-4712-3-5 is not applicable and has been removed.





**PERMIT NO:** S-4712-1-3

ISSUANCE DATE: 02/20/2014

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:	CURTIMADE DAIRY INC
MAILING ADDRESS:	18337 ROAD 24
	TULARE, CA 93274
LOCATION:	18337 ROAD 24

TULARE, CA 93274

### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

MODIFICATION OF 3,300 COW MILKING OPERATION WITH TWO DOUBLE 22 HERRINGBONE (88 STALLS) MILKING PARLOR: INCREASE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF MILK COWS FROM 3,300 TO 5,378 JERSEY COWS; COMPLETE BUILD-OUT OF EXISTING MILKING PARLOR TO 184 STALLS; CONSTRUCT ONE 10 STALL HERRINGBONE HOSPITAL MILKING PARLOR

# CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian or a certified nutritionist determines that any VOC mitigation measure will be required to be suspended as a detriment to animal health or necessary for the animal to molt, the owners/operators must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 4570]
- 4. Permittee shall flush or hose milk parlor immediately prior to, immediately after, or during each milking. [District Rule 4570]
- 5. Permittee shall provide verification that milk parlors are flushed or hosed prior to, immediately after, or during each milking. [District Rule 4570]

### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

DAVIDWARNER, Director of Permit Services

- Conditions for S-4712-1-3 (continued) Permittee shall keep and maintain all records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall make records available to the 6. APCO and EPA upon request. [District Rule 4570]
- This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit 7. (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





**PERMIT NO:** S-4712-2-5

ISSUANCE DATE: 02/20/2014

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:	CURTIMADE DAIRY INC
MAILING ADDRESS:	18337 ROAD 24
	TULARE, CA 93274
LOCATION:	18337 ROAD 24

TULARE, CA 93274

### EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

MODIFICATION OF COW HOUSING - 3,300 MILK COWS NOT TO EXCEED A COMBINED TOTAL OF 3,600 MATURE COWS (MILK AND DRY COWS); 2,710 SUPPORT STOCK (HEIFERS AND BULLS); 1,500 CALVES (0-3 MONTHS) IN ABOVEGROUND HUTCHES; AND 8 FREESTALLS WITH FLUSH/SCRAPE SYSTEM: CONSTRUCT TWO NEW FREESTALLS WITH A FLUSH SYSTEM, ADD 600 ABOVEGROUND CALF HUTCHES, AND ESTABLISH WINDBREAKS AS PART OF AN EXPANSION THAT WILL INCREASE THE MAXIMUM HERD SIZE TO 5,378 JERSEY MILK COWS, 1,000 DRY COWS, 4,500 SUPPORT STOCK (HEIFERS AND BULLS), AND 2,100 CALVES

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian or a certified nutritionist determines that any VOC mitigation measure will be required to be suspended as a detriment to animal health or necessary for the animal to molt, the owners/operators must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 4570]

#### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

BAVID WARNER, Director of Permit Services

### Conditions for S-4712-2-5 (continued)

- 4. The total number of cattle housed at this dairy at any one time shall not exceed any of the following: 5,378 Jersey milk cows; 1,000 dry cows; 2,700 large heifers (15-24 months); 900 medium heifers (7-14 months); 900 small heifers (3-6 months); and 2,100 calves (0-3 months). [District Rule 2201]
- 5. All animals at this dairy shall be fed in accordance with the National Research Council (NRC) guidelines utilizing routine dairy nutritionist analyses of rations. [District Rule 2201]
- 6. Permittee shall maintain records of feed content, formulation, and quantity of feed additive utilized, to demonstrate compliance with National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. Records such as feed company guaranteed analyses (feed tags), ration sheets, or feed purchase records may be used to meet this requirement. [District Rule 2201]
- 7. All open corrals shall be equipped with at least one shade structure. [District Rule 2201]
- 8. Calves shall be housed in individual calf hutches. [District Rule 2201]
- 9. The feed lanes and walkways at this dairy shall be constructed of concrete. [District Rule 2201]
- 10. At least one of the feedings of the support stock at this dairy shall be near (within one hour of) dusk. [District Rule 2201]
- 11. Freestalls 1, 5, 8, 9, and 10 shall not have exercise pens. [District Rule 2201]
- 12. The maximum number of cows housed in Freestalls 1, 2, and 3 shall not exceed 620 cows per each freestall. [District Rule 4102]
- 13. The maximum number of cows housed in Freestalls 4, 5, 6, and 7 shall not exceed 250 cows per each freestall. [District Rule 4102]
- 14. The maximum number of cows housed in Freestalls 8, 9, and 10 shall not exceed 820 cows per each freestall. [District Rule 4102]
- 15. The total number of cows housed in the western corrals directly adjacent to Freestall 1 shall not exceed 400 cows. [District Rule 4102]
- 16. The total number of cows housed in the eastern corrals directly adjacent to Freestall 1 shall not exceed 400 cows. [District Rule 4102]
- 17. The total number of calves in the north calf hutch area shall not exceed 1,500 calves. [District Rule 4102]
- 18. The total number of calves in the south calf hutch area shall not exceed 600 calves. [District Rule 4102]
- 19. The total number of cows housed in the open corrals located west of the lagoons/storage ponds shall not exceed 4,758 cows. [District Rule 4102]
- 20. Permittee shall establish windbreaks along the south and southeast corner of the open corral housing area. Windbreaks shall consist of Italian Cypress trees and be located in the following areas: Area 1) Rows 1 and 2 Both rows starting from the most southwest corral and going southeast (parallel to the adjacent canal) for at least 261 feet. Trees shall be spaced 9 feet apart. Each row should be offset from the adjacent row. Spacing between rows shall be sufficient to accommodate cultivation equipment, but shall not exceed 24 feet; Area 2) Rows 1 and 2 Both starting from the end of Area 1 and going east. Row 1 shall extend east toward the southernmost lagoon for at least 819 feet. Row 2 shall run parallel to Row 1, with a break of no more than 20 feet allowed in Row 2 for equipment travel. Trees shall be spaced 9 feet apart. Each row should be offset from the adjacent row. Spacing between rows shall be sufficient to accommodate cultivation equipment, but shall not exceed 24 feet; Area 3) Rows 1 and 2 Starting from the southeast corner of the corral housing area and going north for at least 441 feet. Trees shall be spaced 5 feet apart. Each row should be offset from the adjacent row should be spaced 5 feet apart. Each row should be offset from the sufficient to accommodate cultivation equipment, but shall not exceed 24 feet; Area 3) Rows 1 and 2 Starting from the southeast corner of the corral housing area and going north for at least 441 feet. Trees shall be spaced 5 feet apart. Each row should be offset from the adjacent row. Spacing between rows shall be offset from the adjacent row. Spacing between cultivation equipment, but shall not exceed 10 feet. An alternative windbreak proposal must be approved by the District. [District Rule 2201]
- 21. Windbreaks shall be irrigated and maintained for survivability and rapid growth. Dead trees shall be replaced as necessary to maintain a windbreak density of 65%. [District Rule 2201]
- 22. Density is the percentage of the background view that is obscured or hidden when viewing through the windbreak from 60 ft to 100 ft upwind of the rows. [District Rule 2201]
- 23. The feed lanes and walkways for mature cows at this dairy shall be flushed at least four times per day. The feed lanes and walkways for support stock at this dairy shall be flushed at least once per day. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]

Conditions for S-4712-2-5 (continued)

- 24. Permittee shall keep records or maintain an operating plan that requires the feed lanes and walkways for mature cows to be flushed at least four times per day and the feed lanes and walkways for support stock to be flushed at least once per day. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 25. Open corrals and exercise pens shall be scraped at least once every other week using a pull-type scraper in the morning hours, except when this is prevented by wet conditions. [District Rule 2201]
- 26. Permittee shall maintain records of dates open corrals and exercise pens are scraped. [District Rule 2201]
- 27. Permittee shall pave feedlanes, where present, for a width of at least 8 feet along the corral side of the feedlane fence for milk and dry cows and at least 6 feet along the corral side of the feedlane for heifers. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 28. Permittee shall remove manure that is not dry from individual cow freestall beds or shall rake, harrow, scrape, or grade freestall bedding at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 29. Permittee shall record either of the following: 1) the dates when manure that is not dry is removed from individual cow freestall beds or 2) the dates when the freestall bedding is raked, harrowed, scraped, or graded. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 30. Permittee shall inspect water pipes and troughs and repair leaks at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 31. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating that water pipes and troughs are inspected and leaks are repaired at least once every seven (7) days. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 32. Permittee shall implement at least one of the following corral mitigation measures: 1) slope the surface of the corrals at least 3% where the available space for each animal is 400 square feet or less and shall slope the surface of the corrals at least 1.5% where the available space for each animal is more than 400 square feet per animal; 2) maintain corrals to ensure proper drainage preventing water from standing more than forty-eight hours; or 3) harrow, rake, or scrape pens sufficiently to maintain a dry surface except during periods of rainy weather. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 33. Permittee shall either 1) maintain sufficient records to demonstrate that corrals are maintained to ensure proper drainage preventing water from standing for more than forty-eight hours or 2) maintain records of dates pens are groomed (i.e., harrowed, raked, or scraped, etc.). [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 34. Shade structures shall be installed in any of the following ways: 1) constructed with a light permeable roofing material; 2) uphill of any slope in the corral; 3) installed so that the structure has a North/South orientation. OR Permittee shall clean manure from under corral shades at least once every fourteen (14) days, when weather permits access into the corral. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 35. If permittee has selected to comply using shades constructed with a light permeable roofing material, then permittee shall maintain records, such as design specifications, demonstrating that the shade structures are equipped with such roofing material or if Permittee has selected to comply by cleaning the manure from under the corral shades, then Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating that manure is cleaned from under the shades at least once every fourteen (14) days, as long as weather permits access to corrals. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 36. Permittee shall manage corrals such that the manure depth in the corral does not exceed twelve (12) inches at any time or point, except for in-corral mounding. Manure depth may exceed 12 inches when corrals become inaccessible due to rain events. However, permittee must resume management of the manure depth of 12 inches or lower immediately upon the corral becoming accessible. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 37. Permittee shall measure and document the depth of manure in the corrals at least once every ninety (90) days. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 38. Permittee shall maintain a record of the number of animals of each species and production group at the facility and shall maintain quarterly records of any changes to this information. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 39. Permittee shall keep and maintain all records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall make records available to the APCO and EPA upon request. [District Rules 1070 and 4570]

Conditions for S-4712-2-5 (continued)

40. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





**PERMIT NO:** S-4712-3-5

**ISSUANCE DATE:** 02/20/2014

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:	CURTIMADE DAIRY INC
MAILING ADDRESS:	18337 ROAD 24
	TULARE, CA 93274
LOCATION:	18337 ROAD 24

TULARE, CA 93274

### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

MODIFICATION OF LIQUID MANURE HANDLING SYSTEM CONSISTING OF THREE SETTLING BASINS AND TWO SEPARATION PITS; MECHANICAL SEPARATOR(S); FOUR NORTH STORAGE PONDS AND FOUR SOUTH STORAGE PONDS; MANURE IS LAND APPLIED THROUGH FLOOD AND FURROW IRRIGATION: ALLOW FOR INCREASE IN LIQUID MANURE HANDLED DUE TO HERD SIZE EXPANSION; UTILIZE THREE EXISTING STORAGE PONDS AS THREE ANAEROBIC TREATMENT LAGOONS (280' X 235' X 20', 280' X 225' X 20', AND 280' X 215' X 20'); INSTALL ONE MECHANICAL SEPARATOR

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian or a certified nutritionist determines that any VOC mitigation measure will be required to be suspended as a detriment to animal health or necessary for the animal to molt, the owners/operators must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 4570]
- 4. All animals at this dairy shall be fed in accordance with the National Research Council (NRC) guidelines utilizing routine dairy nutritionist analyses of rations. [District Rule 2201]

### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

ARNER, Director of Permit Services DAVID W

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#### Conditions for S-4712-3-5 (continued)

- 5. Permittee shall maintain records of feed content, formulation, and quantity of feed additive utilized, to demonstrate compliance with National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. Records such as feed company guaranteed analyses (feed tags), ration sheets, or feed purchase records may be used to meet this requirement. [District Rule 2201]
- 6. The liquid manure handling system shall handle flush manure from no more than 5,378 Jersey milk cows; 1,000 dry cows; 2,700 large heifers (15-24 months); 900 medium heifers (7-14 months); 900 small heifers (3-6 months); and 2,100 calves (0-3 months). [District Rule 2201]
- 7. Permittee shall use an anaerobic treatment lagoon system designed according to NRCS Guideline No. 359. [District Rule 2201]
- 8. Permittee shall maintain records, such as design specifications, calculations, including Minimum Treatment Volume (MTV), Hydraulic Retention Time (HRT) demonstrating that the anaerobic treatment lagoon meets the requirements listed in the NRCS Field Office Technical Guide Code 359. [District Rule 2201]
- 9. Permittee shall remove solids with a solid separator system prior to the manure entering the lagoons. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 10. Permittee shall only land apply liquid manure that has been treated with an anaerobic treatment lagoon. [District Rule 2201]
- 11. Permittee shall maintain records that only liquid manure treated with an anaerobic treatment lagoon is applied to fields. [District Rule 2201]
- 12. Permittee shall not allow liquid manure to stand in the fields for more than twenty-four (24) hours after irrigation. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 13. Permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate liquid manure did not stand in the fields for more than twenty-four (24) hours after irrigation. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 14. Permittee shall keep and maintain all records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall make records available to the APCO and EPA upon request. [District Rules 1070 and 4570]
- 15. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





**PERMIT NO:** S-4712-4-3

**ISSUANCE DATE:** 02/20/2014

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:	CURTIMADE DAIRY INC
MAILING ADDRESS:	18337 ROAD 24
	TULARE, CA 93274
LOCATION:	18337 ROAD 24

18337 ROAD 24 TULARE, CA 93274

### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

MODIFICATION OF SOLID MANURE HANDLING CONSISTING OF MANURE STOCK PILES; SOLID MANURE APPLICATION TO LAND AND/OR HAULED OFFSITE: ALLOW FOR INCREASE IN SOLID MANURE HANDLED DUE TO HERD SIZE EXPANSION

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian or a certified nutritionist determines that any VOC mitigation measure will be required to be suspended as a detriment to animal health or necessary for the animal to molt, the owners/operators must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 4570]
- 4. All animals at this dairy shall be fed in accordance with the National Research Council (NRC) guidelines utilizing routine dairy nutritionist analyses of rations. [District Rule 2201]
- 5. Permittee shall maintain records of feed content, formulation, and quantity of feed additive utilized, to demonstrate compliance with National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. Records such as feed company guaranteed analyses (feed tags), ration sheets, or feed purchase records may be used to meet this requirement. [District Rule 2201]

### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

VARNER, Director of Permit Services

AVID WARNER, DIJECTOF OF PERINT SERVICES

#### Conditions for S-4712-4-3 (continued)

- 6. Within seventy two (72) hours of removal of separated solids from the drying process, permittee shall either 1) remove separated solids from the facility, or 2) cover separated solids outside the housing with a weatherproof covering from October through May, except for times when wind events remove the covering, not to exceed twenty-four (24) hours per event. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 7. Permittee shall keep records of dates when separated solids are removed from the facility or permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate that separated solids piles outside the pens are covered with a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 8. Permittee shall maintain records, such as manufacturer warranties or other documentation, demonstrating that the weatherproof covering over separated solids are installed, used, and maintained in accordance with manufacturer recommendations and applicable standards listed in NRCS Field Office Technical Guide Code 313 or 367, or any other applicable standard approved by the APCO, ARB, and EPA. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 9. Solid manure applied to fields shall be incorporated into the soil immediately (within two hours) after application. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 10. Permittee shall maintain records to demonstrate that all solid manure has been incorporated within two hours of land application. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 11. Permittee shall keep and maintain all records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall make records available to the APCO and EPA upon request. [District Rules 1070 and 4570]
- 12. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]





**PERMIT NO:** S-4712-11-2

ISSUANCE DATE: 02/20/2014

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:	CURTIMADE DAIRY INC
MAILING ADDRESS:	18337 ROAD 24
	TULARE, CA 93274
LOCATION:	18337 ROAD 24

TULARE, CA 93274

### **EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:**

MODIFICATION OF FEED STORAGE AND HANDLING CONSISTING OF COMMODITY BARNS AND SILAGE PILES: CONSTRUCT THREE NEW HAYBARNS AND ALLOW FOR INCREASE IN FEED THROUGHPUT DUE TO HERD SIZE EXPANSION

## CONDITIONS

- 1. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 2. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 1070]
- 3. If a licensed veterinarian or a certified nutritionist determines that any VOC mitigation measure will be required to be suspended as a detriment to animal health or necessary for the animal to molt, the owners/operators must notify the District in writing within forty-eight (48) hours of the determination including the duration and the specific health condition requiring the mitigation measure to be suspended. If the situation is expected to exist longer than a thirty-day (30) period, the owner/operator shall submit a new emission mitigation plan designating a mitigation measure to be implemented in lieu of the suspended mitigation measure. [District Rule 4570]
- 4. Permittee shall feed all animals according to National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]

### CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE

YOU <u>MUST</u> NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (661) 392-5500 WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETED AND PRIOR TO OPERATING THE EQUIPMENT OR MODIFICATIONS AUTHORIZED BY THIS AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT. This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

Seyed Sadredin, Executive Director / APCO

DAVID WARNER, Director of Permit Services

### Conditions for S-4712-11-2 (continued)

- 5. Permittee shall maintain records of feed content, formulation, and quantity of feed additive utilized, to demonstrate compliance with National Research Council (NRC) guidelines. Records such as feed company guaranteed analyses (feed tags), ration sheets, or feed purchase records may be used to meet this requirement. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 6. Permittee shall push feed so that it is within three feet of feedlane fence within two hours of putting out the feed or use a feed trough or other feeding structure designed to maintain feed within reach of the animals. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 7. Permittee shall maintain an operating plan/record that requires feed to be pushed within three feet of feedlane fence within two hours of putting out the feed, or use of a feed trough or other structure designed to maintain feed within reach of the animals. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 8. Permittee shall begin feeding total mixed rations within two hours of grinding and mixing rations. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 9. Permittee shall maintain an operating plan/record of when feeding of total mixed rations began within two hours of grinding and mixing rations. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- Permittee shall store grain in a weatherproof storage structure or under a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 11. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating grain is/was stored in a weatherproof storage structure or under a weatherproof covering from October through May. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 12. Permittee shall remove uneaten wet feed from feed bunks within twenty-four (24) hours after the end of a rain event. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 13. Permittee shall maintain records demonstrating that uneaten wet feed was removed from feed bunks within twenty-four (24) hours after the end of a rain event. [District Rules 2201 and 4570]
- 14. For bagged silage/feedstuff, permittee shall utilize a sealed feed storage system (e.g., ag bag). [District Rule 4570]
- 15. Permittee shall cover all silage piles, except for the area where feed is being removed from the pile, with a plastic tarp that is at least five (5) mils (0.005 inches) thick, multiple plastic tarps with a cumulative thickness of at least 5 mils (0.005 inches), or an oxygen barrier film covered with a UV resistant material. Silage piles shall be covered within seventy-two (72) hours of last delivery of material to the pile. Sheets of material used to cover silage shall overlap so that silage is not exposed where the sheets meet. [District Rule 4570]
- 16. Permittee shall maintain records of the thickness and type of cover used to cover each silage pile. Permittee shall also maintain records of the date of the last delivery of material to each silage pile and the date each pile is covered. [District Rule 4570]
- 17. Permittee shall select and implement one of the following mitigation measures for building each silage pile at the facility: Option 1) build the silage pile such that the average bulk density is at least 44 lb/cu ft for corn silage and 40 lb/cu ft for other silage types, as measured in accordance with Section 7.11 of District Rule 4570; Option 2) Adjust filling parameters when creating the silage pile to achieve an average bulk density of at least 44 lb/cu ft for corn silage and at least 40 lb/cu ft for other silage types as determined using a District-approved spreadsheet; or Option 3) build silage piles using crops harvested with the applicable minimum moisture content, maximum Theoretical Length of Chop (TLC), and roller opening identified in District Rule 4570, Table 4.1, 1.d and manage silage material delivery such that the thickness of the layer of un-compacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. Records of the option chosen as a mitigation measure for building each silage pile shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 18. For each silage pile that Option 1 (Measured Bulk Density) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the measured bulk density shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 19. For each silage pile that Option 2 (Bulk Density Determined by Spreadsheet) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the filling parameters entered into the District-approved spreadsheet to determine the bulk density shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]

#### Conditions for S-4712-11-2 (continued)

- 20. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall harvest corn used for the pile at an average moisture content of at least 65% and harvest other silage crops for the pile at an average moisture content of at least 60%. [District Rule 4570]
- For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records of the average percent moisture of crops harvested for silage shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 22. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall adjust setting of equipment used to harvest crops for the pile to incorporate the following parameters for Theoretical Length of Chop (TLC) and roller opening, as applicable: 1) Corn with no processing: TLC not exceeding 1/2 inch, 2) Processed Corn: TLC not exceeding 3/4 inch and roller opening of 1-4 mm, 3) Alfalfa/Grass: TLC not exceeding 1.0 inch, 4) Other silage crops: TLC not exceeding 1/2 inch. [District Rule 4570]
- 23. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records that equipment used to harvest crops for the pile was set to the required TLC and roller opening for the type of crop harvested shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 24. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall manage silage material delivery such that the thickness of the layer of un-compacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. [District Rule 4570]
- 25. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Moisture, TLC, Roller Opening, & Material Delivery) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall maintain a plan that requires that the thickness of the layer of uncompacted material delivered on top of the pile is no more than six (6) inches. [District Rule 4570]
- 26. Permittee shall select and implement at least two of the following mitigation measures for management of silage piles at the facility: Option 1) manage silage piles such that only one silage pile has an uncovered face and the total exposed surface area is less than 2,150 square feet, or manage multiple uncovered silage piles such that the total exposed surface area of all uncovered silage piles is less than 4,300 square feet; Option 2) use a shaver/facer to remove silage from the silage pile, or shall use another method to maintain a smooth vertical surface on the working face of the silage pile; or Option 3) inoculate silage with homolactic lactic acid bacteria in accordance with manufacturer recommendations to achieve a concentration of at least 100,000 colony forming units per gram of wet forage, apply propionic acid, benzoic acid, sorbic acid, sodium benzoate, or potassium sorbate at the rate specified by the manufacturer to reduce yeast counts when forming silage piles, or apply other additives at rates that have been demonstrated to reduce alcohol concentrations in silage and/or VOC emissions from silage and have been approved by the District and EPA. Records of the options chosen for managing each silage pile shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 27. If Option 1 (Limiting Exposed Area of Silage) is chosen as a mitigation measure for managing silage piles, the permittee shall calculate and record the maximum (largest part of pile) total exposed area of each silage pile. Records of the maximum calculated area shall be maintained. [District Rule 4570]
- 28. For each silage pile that Option 2 (Shaver/Facer or Smooth Face) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, the permittee shall maintain records that a shaver/facer was used to remove silage from the pile or shall visually inspect the pile at least daily to verify that the working face was smooth and maintain records of the visual inspections. [District Rule 4570]
- 29. For each silage pile that Option 3 (Silage Additives) is chosen as a mitigation measure for building the pile, records shall be maintained of the type additive (e.g. inoculants, preservative, other District & EPA-approved additive), the quantity of the additive applied to the pile, and a copy of the manufacturers instructions for application of the additive. [District Rule 4570]
- 30. Permittee shall keep and maintain all records for a minimum of five (5) years and shall make records available to the APCO and EPA upon request. [District Rules 1070 and 4570]
- 31. This permit does not authorize the violation of any conditions established for this facility in the Conditional Use Permit (CUP), Special Use Permit (SUP), Site Approval, Site Plan Review (SPR), or other approval documents issued by a local, state, or federal agency. [Public Resources Code 21000-21177: California Environmental Quality Act]