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Mr. Matt Wolske Panoche Energy Center, LLC 43883 W. Panoche Road Firebaugh, CA 93622

Re: Notice of Preliminary Decision - Title V Permit Renewal

District Facility # C-7220 Project # PC-1152282

Dear Mr. Wolske:

Enclosed for your review and comment is the District's analysis of the application to renew the Federally Mandated Operating Permit for Panoche Energy Center, LLC at Firebaugh, California.

The notice of preliminary decision for this project will be published approximately three days from the date of this letter. After addressing all comments made during the 30-day public notice and the 45-day EPA comment periods, the District intends to issue the renewed Federally Mandated Operating Permit. Please submit your written comments on this project within the 30-day public comment period, as specified in the enclosed public notice.

Thank you for your cooperation in this matter. If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Leonard Scandura, Permit Services Manager, at (661) 392-5500.

Sincerely.

Arnaud Mariollet

Director of Permit Services

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Enclosures

CC: CC:

Tung Le, CARB (w/enclosure) via email

Gerardo C. Rios, EPA (w/enclosure) via email

Seyed Sadredin Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

Proposed Title V Permit Renewal Evaluation Panoche Energy Center C-7220

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	PROPOSAL	4
II.	FACILITY LOCATION	
111.	EQUIPMENT LISTING	
IV.	GENERAL PERMIT TEMPLATE USAGE	
V.	SCOPE OF EPA AND PUBLIC REVIEW	
VI.	FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE REQUIREMENTS	
VII.	REQUIREMENTS NOT FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE	
VIII.	FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT REQUIREMENTS	
IX.	PERMIT SHIELD	19
Χ.	PERMIT CONDITIONS	10
XI.	ATTACHMENTS	20
A. B. C.	DRAFT RENEWED TITLE V OPERATING PERMIT PREVIOUS TITLE V OPERATING PERMIT DETAILED FACILITY LIST	

TITLE V PERMIT RENEWAL EVALUATION

Simple Cycle Natural Gas Turbines

Engineer: Robert Rinaldi

Date: November 8, 2016

Facility Number: C-7220

Facility Name: Panoche Energy Center, LLC Mailing Address: 43883 W. Panoche Road

Firebaugh, CA 93622

Contact Name: Matt Wolske, Projects General Manager

Phone: (806) 777-1897

Responsible Official: Matt Wolske

Title: Projects General Manager

Project #: C-1152282

Deemed Complete: July 21, 2015

I. PROPOSAL

Panoche Energy Center, LLC was issued a Title V permit on May 16, 2011. As required by District Rule 2520, the applicant is requesting a permit renewal. The existing Title V permit shall be reviewed and modified to reflect all applicable District and federal rules updated, removed, or added since the issuance of the renewed Title V permit.

The purpose of this evaluation is to provide the legal and factual basis for all updated applicable requirements and to determine if the facility will comply with these updated requirements. It also specifically identifies all additions, deletions, and/or changes made to permit conditions or equipment descriptions. The last Title V permit renewal was issued on 5/16/2011. This review will span from 5/16/2011 to the present.

II. FACILITY LOCATION

Panoche Energy Center, LLC is located in Firebaugh, Fresno County, at the SW/4 of Section 5, Township 15S, Range 13, CA.

III. EQUIPMENT LISTING

A detailed facility printout listing all permitted equipment at the facility is included as Attachment C.

IV. GENERAL PERMIT TEMPLATE USAGE

The applicant has requested to use the facility-wide umbrella general permit template (SJV-UM-03). Based on the information submitted in the Template Qualification Form, the applicant qualifies for the use of this template.

V. SCOPE OF EPA AND PUBLIC REVIEW

Certain segments of the proposed Operating Permit are based on model general permit templates that have been previously subject to EPA and public review. The terms and conditions from the model general permit templates are included in the proposed permit and are not subject to further EPA and public review.

For permit applications utilizing model general permit templates, public and agency comments on the District's proposed actions are limited to the applicant's eligibility for model general permit template, applicable requirements not covered by the model general permit template, and the applicable procedural requirements for issuance of Title V Operating Permits.

• Conditions 1 through 41 of permit unit C-7220-0-1, including their underlying applicable requirements, originate from the model general permit template and are not subject to further EPA and Public review.

VI. FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE REQUIREMENTS

- A. Rules Updated during this current renewal review interval (5/16/2011 to present)
 - District Rule 2020, <u>Exemptions</u>
 (amended December 20, 2007 ⇒ amended December 18, 2014)
 - District Rule 2201, New and Modified Stationary Source Review Rule (amended December 18, 2008 ⇒ amended February 18, 2016)
 - District Rule 2410, <u>Prevention of Significant Deterioration</u> (became effective on November 26, 2012)
 - District Rule 4702, <u>Internal Combustion Engines Phase 2</u> (amended January 18, 2007 ⇒ November 14, 2013)
 - 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart GG, New Source Performance Standards; <u>Standard of Performance for Stationary Gas Turbines</u> (amended February 27, 2014)
 - 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII, <u>Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines</u> (amended January 30, 2013)
 - 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart ZZZZ, National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Engines (amended March 6, 2013)
 - 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B, <u>Stratospheric Ozone</u> (amended June 25, 2013)
 - 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, <u>Stratospheric Ozone</u> (amended June 25, 2013)
- B. Rules Removed during this current renewal review interval (5/16/2011 to present)
 - None.

C. Rules Added during this current renewal review interval (5/16/2011 to present)

 District Rule 2410, <u>Prevention of Significant Deterioration</u> (adopted June 16, 2011, effective November 26, 2012)

D. Rules Not Updated during this current renewal review interval (8/31/10 to present)

- District Rule 1070, <u>Inspections</u> (amended December 17,1992)
- District Rule 1080, <u>Stack Monitoring</u> (amended December 17,1992)
- District Rule 1081, <u>Source Sampling</u> (amended December 16,1993)
- District Rule 1100, <u>Equipment Breakdown</u> (amended December 17,1992)
- District Rule 1160, <u>Emission Statements</u> (adopted November 18, 1992)
- District Rule 2010, Permits Required (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 2031, <u>Transfer of Permits</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 2040, <u>Applications</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 2070, <u>Standards for Granting Applications</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 2080, <u>Conditional Approval</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 2520, <u>Federally Mandated Operating Permits</u> (amended June 21, 2001)
- District Rule 4101, <u>Visible Emissions</u> (amended February 17, 2005)
- District Rule 4102, <u>Nuisance</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 4201, <u>Particulate Matter Concentration</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 4202, <u>Particulate Matter Emission Rate</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 4301, Fuel Burning Equipment (amended December 17, 1992)

- District Rule 4601, <u>Architectural Coatings</u> (amended December 17, 2009)
- District Rule 4701, <u>Internal Combustion Engines Phase I</u> (amended August 21, 2003)
- District Rule 4703, <u>Stationary Gas Turbines</u> (amended September 20, 2007)
- District Rule 4801, <u>Sulfur Compounds</u> (amended December 17, 1992)
- District Rule 8011 General Requirements (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8021 <u>Construction, Demolition, Excavation, Extraction, and Other Earthmoving Activities</u> (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8031 <u>Bulk Materials</u> (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8041 <u>Carryout and Trackout</u> (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8051 <u>Open Areas</u> (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8061 <u>Paved and Unpaved Roads</u> (amended August 19, 2004)
- District Rule 8071 <u>Unpaved Vehicle/Equipment Traffic Area</u> (amended September 16, 2004)
- 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart KKKK, <u>Standards of Performance for Stationary</u> <u>Combustion Turbines</u> (amended July 6, 2006)
- 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart M, <u>National Emission Standard for Asbestos</u> (amended September 18, 2003)
- 40 CFR 63 Subpart Q, National Emissions Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Industrial Process Cooling Towers (amended April 7, 2006)
- 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart YYYY—<u>National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Combustion Turbines</u> (amended March 5, 2004)
- 40 CFR Part 64, <u>Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)</u> (amended October 10, 1997)

- 40 CFR Part 68, <u>Chemical Accident Prevention Provisions</u> (amended April 9, 2004)
- 40 CFR Part 72, <u>Acid Rain Program</u> (amended March 28, 2011)
- 40 CFR Part 73, <u>Sulfur Dioxide Allowance System</u> (amended April 28, 2006)
- 40 CFR Part 77, Excess Emissions (amended July 21, 2010)

VII. REQUIREMENTS NOT FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE

For each Title V source, the District issues a single permit that contains the Federally Enforceable requirements, as well as the District-only requirements. The District-only requirements are not a part of the Title V Operating Permits. The terms and conditions that are part of the facility's Title V permit are designated as "Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit".

For this facility, the following are not federally enforceable and will not be discussed in further detail:

A. Rules Added

There are no new rules that are not federally enforceable being added at this time.

B. Rules Not Updated

District Rule 4102, <u>Nuisance</u> (as amended December 17, 1992)

For this facility, condition #41 of the facility wide requirements C-14-0-4 is based on District Rule 4102 listed above and is not Federally Enforceable through Title V.

 District Rule 7012, <u>Hexavalent Chromium - Cooling Towers</u> (as amended December 17, 1992)

No changes were made to this rule since the Initial Title V permit was issued, therefore, they will not be discussed any further.

Title 17, California Code of Regulations, Section 92000 through 92540

No changes were made to these rules since the renewed Title V permit was issued, therefore, they will not be discussed any further.

C. Rules Updated

 Title 17, California Code of Regulations, Section 93115 Airborne Toxic Control Measure for Stationary Compression Ignition Engines

This regulation is intended to reduce diesel particulate matter and criteria pollutant emissions from stationary diesel-fueled compression ignition (CI) engines. Aside from exempted engines, this Airborne Toxic Control Measure (ATCM) applies to any person who owns or operates a stationary CI engine in California with a rated bhp greater than 50. Requirements of this rule include a limit on diesel PM emissions of 0.40 g/bhp-hr for in-use emergency standby diesel-fired engines, and a limit of 20 hours per year of operation for maintenance and testing purposes. Engines powering a firewater pump are exempt from the 20 hours per year limitation. The rule also requires that the facility keep a monthly log that documents the fuel used as well as hours of operation for emergency use, maintenance and testing, initial start-up, compliance with the requirements of the National Fire Protection Agency (NFPA) 25, and all other uses. Fuel use is documented through the retention of fuel purchase records.

This rule was originally adopted on 26 February 2004 and was last amended 19 May 2011.

This regulation has been changed since the Title V permit was last issued. The changes do not affect the overall applicability or requirements as they are applied to sources at this facility.

The 160 bhp diesel-fired emergency engine (C-7220-5-2) is subject to the requirements of this rule and will continue to comply with the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements of this rule.

VIII. FEDERALLY ENFORCEABLE PERMIT REQUIREMENTS

The purpose of this evaluation is to review changes to pertinent federally enforceable requirements; therefore, this compliance section will only address rules that have been amended or added since the issuance of the renewed Title V permit.

A. District Rule 1081 - Source Sampling

The purpose of this rule is to ensure that any source operation which emits or may emit air contaminants provides adequate and safe facilities for use in sampling to determine compliance. This rule also specifies methods and procedures for source testing, sample collection, and compliance determination.

The Applicant is proposing the following changes to condition #23 on PTO's C-7220-1-1, C-7220-2-1, C-7220-3-1 and C-7220-4-1. Proposed changes by the applicant are shown in **strikeout** and **underline** format.

The following test methods shall be used: NOx - EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 – EPA Method 5/202 or 201A (front half) and 202 or CARB 5 (front half and back half), CO - EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 - EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC - EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia - EPA Method 206 or BAST Procedure ST-1B. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing as part of the source test plan and written approval received from the District prior to conducting the test the submission of the source test plan.

Pursuant to the District's "Source Test Guidelines" Policy #COM 2030, the above proposed changes to source test protocol are acceptable. The change to submitting the source plan is not acceptable to the District as source test deadlines must be complied with regardless of the source test plan receiving approval from the District before the source test.

B. District Rule 2020 - Exemptions

District Rule 2020 lists equipment which is specifically exempt from obtaining permits and specifies recordkeeping requirements to verify such exemptions. The amendments to this rule do not have any affect on current permit requirements and will therefore not be addressed in this evaluation.

C. District Rule 2201 - New and Modified Stationary Source Review Rule

District Rule 2201 has been amended since this facility's initial Title V permit was issued. This Title V permit renewal does not constitute a modification per section 3.26, defined as an action including at least one of the following items:

- Any change in hours of operation, production rate, or method of operation of an existing emissions unit, which would necessitate a change in permit conditions.
- 2) Any structural change or addition to an existing emissions unit which would necessitate a change in permit conditions. Routine replacement shall not be considered to be a structural change.
- 3) An increase in emissions from an emissions unit caused by a modification of the Stationary Source when the emissions unit is not subject to a daily emissions limitation.
- 4) Addition of any new emissions unit which is subject to District permitting requirements.
- 5) A change in a permit term or condition proposed by an applicant to obtain an exemption from an applicable requirement to which the source would otherwise be subject.

D. District Rule 2410 - Prevention of Significant Deterioration

The prevention of significant deterioration (PSD) program is a construction permitting program for new major stationary sources and major modifications to existing major stationary sources located in areas classified as attainment or in areas that are unclassifiable for any criteria air pollutant. The provisions of this rule apply to any source and the owner or operator of any source subject to any requirement under Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) Part 52.21 as incorporated into this rule.

The rule did not create new requirements, but merely transfers the authority for the 40 CFR Part 52.21 requirements to the District. Prior to adoption of this rule, that authority was vested with the USEPA. This action does not involve construction and thus does not trigger additional PSD requirements for this source. Therefore, the facility is not subject to this rule and no further discussion is required.

E. District Rule 2520 - Federally Mandated Operating Permits

Greenhouse Gas Requirements

There are no federally applicable Greenhouse Gas (GHG) requirements for this source. It should be noted that the Mandatory Greenhouse Gas Reporting rule (40CFR Part 98) is not included in the definition of an applicable requirement within Title V (per 40CFR 71.2). Therefore, there will be no further discussion of GHG in this evaluation.

F. District Rule 4702 - Internal Combustion Engines

Emergency standby IC engine C-7220-5 is only subject to administrative requirements of Rule 4702 which were not revised in the latest amendment.

There are no changes to any of the existing Rule 4702 conditions.

G. 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart GG - <u>Standard of Performance for Stationary</u> <u>Gas Turbines</u>

This requirement limits emissions of nitrogen oxides. Emissions shall not exceed a NO_x emission rate of 75 ppmv or 150 ppmv, depending on the unit size (at 15% O_2 with the ISO correction factor). The following analysis shows that the proposed requirement of District Rule 4703 is more stringent than 40 CFR requirements pertaining to NO_x emissions. Streamlining procedures, as documented in the following steps is utilized to substitute the proposed set of requirements for the otherwise applicable requirements.

The following table has side-by-side comparison of applicable requirements:

Type of Requirement	District Rule 4703	Subpart GG, § 60.332, 60.333 and 60.334	Proposed Requirement
	15% O ₂ . (Her II Standard Option)		C-7220-1 thru C-7220-4: 2.5 ppmv @ 15% O ₂
Work place standards	N/A	60.333(b) No owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall burn in any stationary gas turbine any fuel, which contains sulfur in excess of 0.8% by weigh (8000 ppmw).	This unit shall be fired exclusively on PUC-quality natural gas which has a total sulfur content of less than or equal to 1.0 gr/100 scf

Type of Requirement	District Rule 4703	Subpart GG, § 60.332, 60.333 and 60.334	Proposed Requirement
	control devices, the owner or operator shall either install, operate, and maintain continuous emissions monitoring equipment for NO _x and oxygen, as identified in Rule 1080 (Stack Monitoring), or install and maintain APCO-approved alternate monitoring	stationary gas turbine subject to the provisions of this subpart and using water injection to control NO _x emissions shall install or operate a continuous monitoring system to monitor and record the fuel consumption and the ratio of water to fuel being fired in the turbine. 60.334(b) Install, certify, maintain, operate, and quality-assure a continuous emissions monitoring system for NO _x and O ₂ . 60.334(h)(3) The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) demonstrated by representative fuel sampling data which shows that sulfur	transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly using ASTM Methods D4084, D5504, D6228, or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. If sulfur content is less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for 8 consecutive weeks, then the Monitoring frequency shall be every six (6) months. If any six (6) month monitoring show exceedance, weekly monitoring shall resume and exceedance shall be

Type of Requirement	District Rule 4703	Subpart GG, § 60.332, 60.333 and	Proposed Requirement
		60.334	
	date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative, except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A	submit reports of excess emissions and monitor downtime as required under §60.7(c), periods of excess emissions that shall be reported are defined as follows: 60.334(J)(1)(iii) - An hour of excess emissions shall be any operating	In the event of a breakdown of monitoring equipment, the owner shall notify the APCO as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than eight (8) hours after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the
			The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100]
7	Annual Testing for nitrogen oxides (NOx) concentrations using EPA Method 20 or 7E and oxygen (O₂) using Method 3, 3A, or 20.	EPA method 20 or 7E and EPA method 3, 3A for O ₂ .	Compliance testing to measure the NOx (as NO2), VOC, CO, ammonia emissions, and fuel gas sulfur content of this permit unit shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.3 and 40 CFR 60.332 (a), (b) and 40 CFR 60.333] Y
			The following test methods shall be used. PM10: EPA Method 5 (front half and back half), NOx: EPA Method 7E or 20, CO: EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2: EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC: EPA Method 18 or 25, ammonia: BAAQMD ST-1B, and fuel gas sulfur content: ASTM D3246. Alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. [District Rules 1081, 4703, 6.4, and 40 CFR 60.335(b)] Y

The District Rule 4703 requirement to limit NOx concentration to 2.5 ppmv @ 15% O2 is clearly more stringent than the Subpart GG emissions limit of 75 ppmv as discussed below. The draft PTO assures compliance with this requirement.

Compliance with SO_x Emission Concentration Limit - 60.333(a):

Natural gas suppliers in California (PG&E, SOCal Gas, etc) regulate the quality of the gas as following:

As referenced in PG&E Gas Rule No. 21 (dated 5/24/2009), 1.0 gr S/100 scf is the sulfur content of gas supplied by a utility regulated by the Public Utilities Commission (PUC).

In this case, all natural gas that is regulated enters the PUC pipeline for distribution to consumers and is tested to assure that its composition conforms to above standards. Therefore, total sulfur content of 1.0 gr/100 scf is consistent with quality of gas supplied by the utilities.

Compliance is expected as shown by the following calculations at 1.0 grain of total sulfur per 100 standard cubic feet of gas, assuming all sulfur is converted to SO_2 .

$$\%S(lb/lbNG) = \left(\frac{1.0 \text{ gr}}{100 \text{ scf}}\right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ lb}}{7000 \text{ gr}}\right) \left(\frac{24.5 \text{ L}}{\text{mol NG}}\right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mol}}{16 \text{ g}}\right) \left(\frac{454 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}}\right) \left(\frac{0.035 \text{ scf}}{1 \text{ L}}\right) (100)$$
= 0.0035% sulfur by weight

lb
$$SO_2/scf$$
 gas = $(0.000035)(1 lb/23.8 scf gas)(64 lb $SO_2/32 lb S)$
= $3.1 E-6 lb SO_2/scf gas$$

lb
$$SO_2/V_{exhaust}$$
 = (lb SO_2/scf gas) ÷ (F factor) (Btu content of natural gas)

$$\left(\frac{\text{lb SO}_{z}}{\text{Vexhaust}}\right) = \frac{\left(3.1\,\text{E} - 6\,\frac{\text{lb SO}_{z}}{\text{scf gas}}\right) \left(\frac{10^{6}\,\text{Btu}}{\text{MMBtu}}\right)}{\left(8710\,\frac{\text{dscf}}{\text{MMBtu}}\right) \left(1000\,\frac{\text{Btu}}{\text{scf}}\right)} = 3.68\,\text{E} - 7\,\frac{\text{lb SO}_{z}}{\text{dscf exhaust}}$$

 $V_{SO2}/V_{exhaust} = nRT/P$

where,

n = moles SO_2 = (3.35 E-7 lb SO_2 /dscf exhaust)/(64 lb SO_2 / lb-mol)

R = universal gas constant = 10.73 psi-ft³/lb-mol-R

T = standard temperature = 60 °F = 520 °R

P = standard pressure = 14.7 psi

Therefore,
$$\left(\frac{V_{SO_2}}{V_{exhaust}} \right) = \frac{ \left(\frac{3.6 \, \text{E} - 6 \, \text{lb SO}_z}{\text{dscf exhaust}} \right) \left(\frac{10.73 \, \text{psi} - \text{ft}^3}{\text{lb - mole - °R}} \right) \! \left(520 \, ^{\circ}\text{R} \right) }{ \left(\frac{64 \, \text{lb SO}_z}{\text{lb - mol}} \right) \! \left(14.7 \, \text{psi} \right) } = 2.1 \, \text{E} - 6 \, \frac{\text{dscf}}{\text{dscf exhaust}}$$

= 2.1 ppmv dry

Diluting it to 15% O₂

ppmv @15% O2 = ppmv dry
$$X\left(\frac{20.9-15}{20.9}\right) = 0.6 \text{ ppmv}$$

0.6 ppmv << 150 ppmv.

Compliance with 150 ppmv SO_x at 15% excess O_2 and dry standard conditions and 2,000 ppmv is assured because the unit has a fuel sulfur content of 1.0 gr/100 scf. The turbine permits ensures compliance with this rule and condition.

Compliance with Sulfur Fuel Content Limit - 60.333(b):

Natural gas with fuel sulfur content of 1.0 gr/100 scf or less assures compliance with the 0.8% sulfur by weight limit of New Source Performance Standard, Subpart GG - 40 CFR Subpart 60.333(b). This standard can be converted to an expression of weight percent of sulfur in the natural gas (ng):

$$\%S(lb/lbNG) = \left(\frac{1.0 \text{ gr}}{100 \text{ scf}}\right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ lb}}{7000 \text{ gr}}\right) \left(\frac{24.5 \text{ L}}{\text{mol NG}}\right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mol}}{16 \text{ g}}\right) \left(\frac{454 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}}\right) \left(\frac{0.035 \text{ scf}}{1 \text{ L}}\right) (100)$$
= 0.0035% sulfur by weight

Thus natural gas with fuel sulfur content of 1.0 gr/100 scf or less assures compliance with the 0.8% sulfur by weight limit of New Source Performance Standard, Subpart GG - 40 CFR Subpart 60.333(b).

H. 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart IIII - Standards of Performance for Stationary Compression Ignition Internal Combustion Engines

Subpart IIII requirements apply to stationary compression ignition internal combustion engines as specified. This regulation was adopted on 11 July 2006 and was last amended on 30 January 2013. This is a Federal rule; therefore, this rule is federally enforceable through Title V.

Subpart IIII requirements apply to stationary compression ignition internal combustion engines that commence construction after 11 June 2005. S-7220-6-2 commenced construction after 6/11/2005, Therefore Subpart IIII requirements apply to this engine.

40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII Requirements for New Emergency IC Engines Powering Generators (2007 and Later Model Year)	Proposed Method of Compliance with 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII Requirements
Engine(s) must meet the appropriate Subpart IIII emission standards for new engines, based on the model year, size, and number of liters per cylinder.	The engine(s) are certified to the latest EPA Tier Certification level for the applicable horsepower range, guaranteeing compliance with the emission standards of Subpart IIII.
Engine(s) must be fired on 500 ppm sulfur content fuel or less, and fuel with a minimum centane index of 40 or a maximum aromatic content of 35 percent by volume. Starting in October 1, 2010, the maximum allowable sulfur fuel content will be lowered to 15 ppm.	The engines burn CARB certified diesel fuel, which meets all of the fuel requirements listed in Subpart IIII. A permit condition enforcing this requirement was included earlier in this evaluation.
The operator/owner must install a non-resettable hour meter prior to startup of the engine(s).	 The engines include a non-resettable hour meter. The following condition will be included on the permit: This engine shall be equipped with an operational non-resettable elapsed time meter or other APCO approved alternative. [District Rule 4702, 17 CCR 93115, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII]
Emergency engine(s) may be operated for the purpose of maintenance and testing up to 100 hours per year. There is no limit on emergency use.	The Air Toxic Control Measure for Stationary Compression Ignition Engines (Stationary ATCM) limits this engine maintenance and testing to 100 hours/year. Thus, compliance is expected.

The owner/operator must operate and maintain the engine(s) and any installed control devices according to the manufacturers written instructions.

The following condition will be included on the permit:

 This engine shall be operated and maintained in proper operating condition as recommended by the engine manufacturer or emissions control system supplier. [District Rule 4702 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII]

I. 40 CFR 63 Subpart ZZZZ – National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Stationary Reciprocating Internal Combustion Emissions (RICE)

Subpart ZZZZ establishes national emission limitations and operating limitations for hazardous air pollutants (HAP) emitted from stationary reciprocating internal combustion engines (RICE) located at major and area sources of HAP emissions. This subpart also establishes requirements to demonstrate initial and continuous compliance with the emission limitations and operating limitations.

Pursuant to District policy FYI 309, new engines, those installed after 6/12/06, shall comply with either 40 CFR 60, Subpart IIII or Subpart JJJJ. For those cases, Subpart ZZZZ is not applicable. In this case S-7220-6-2 was installed after 6/12/2006. The engine's ATC was implemented on 1/13/2009. Because this is a compression ignited engine and not a spark ignited engine, Subpart IIII applies and not Subpart JJJJ.

J. 40 CFR Part 64, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM)

The USEPA 40 CFR Part 64 requirements apply to any pollutant specific emission unit (PSEU) at a major source that is required to obtain a Part 70 permit if the unit satisfies all of the following criteria:

- The unit is subject to an emission limitation or standard for an applicable regulated air pollutant;
- The unit uses a control device to achieve compliance with any such emission limitation or standard; and
- The unit has a pre-control device potential to emit (uncontrolled emissions) of the applicable regulated air pollutant equal to or greater than:
 - 10 tons per year of VOC
 - o 10 tons per year of NOx
 - o 70 tons per year of PM₁₀
 - o 70 tons per year of SOx
 - o 100 tons per year of CO

A PSEU refers to an emission unit treated separately for each regulated air pollutant. In determining the pre-control device potential to emit from a PSEU, limits on hours of operation, throughput, or fuel consumption may be used provided that the limit is contained in a Part 70 permit condition.

Part 64 also contains a number of exemptions. The following are some examples of emission limitations or standards explicitly exempt from CAM requirements:

- Ones proposed by EPA after November 15, 1990, including NSPS and MACTstandards;
- Ones for which a Part 70 permit already specifies a continuous compliance determination method, as defined in 40 CFR Part 64.1;
- An emission cap that meets the requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 70.4(b)(12); and
- Acid Rain Program requirements of Title IV.

In addition, control devices equipped with continuous emissions monitors are exempt from CAM under the continuous compliance determination method exemption.

There have been no changes to the facility's Title V permits and no changes to 40 CFR Part 64 since the initial Title V review occurred on this facility on 5/16/2011. Therefor a new CAM applicability review is not necessary.

K. 40 CFR Part 82, Subparts B and F, Stratospheric Ozone

These regulations apply to servicing motor vehicles when this service involves the ozone-depleting refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC). Sections of this regulation were amended in 2013, and condition 28 of C-7220-0-1 assure compliance with the requirements.

IX. PERMIT SHIELD

A permit shield legally protects a facility from enforcement of the shielded regulations when a source is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the Title V permit. Compliance with the terms and conditions of the Operating Permit is considered compliance with all applicable requirements upon which those conditions are based, including those that have been subsumed.

A. Requirements Addressed by Model General Permit Templates

The applicant is not requesting to use any model general permit templates for this Title V renewal project.

B. Requirements not Addressed by Model General Permit Templates

Panoche Energy Center is not requesting any new permit shields within this Title V renewal project. In addition, Panoche Energy Center is not requesting any changes to the existing permit shields already included in their Title V operating permits. Therefore, all of the existing permit shields will be maintained on the revised permits for this renewal project.

C. Obsolete Permit Shields From Existing Permit Requirements

There are no obsolete permit shield conditions to be removed from the permits.

X. PERMIT CONDITIONS

See Attachment A - Draft Renewed Title V Operating Permit.

XI. **ATTACHMENTS**

- Draft Renewed Title V Operating Permit Previous Title V Operating Permit Detailed Facility List A.
- B.
- C.

ATTACHMENT A

Draft Renewed Title V Operating Permit

San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District

FACILITY: C-7220-0-1

FACILITY-WIDE REQUIREMENTS

- {4362} The owner or operator shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but 1. no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100, 6.1; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4363} The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100, 7.0; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4364} The owner or operator of any stationary source operation that emits more than 25 tons per year of nitrogen oxides or reactive organic compounds, shall provide the District annually with a written statement in such form and at such time as the District prescribes, showing actual emissions of nitrogen oxides and reactive organic compounds from that source. [District Rule 1160, 5.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4365} Any person building, altering or replacing any operation, article, machine, equipment, or other contrivance, the use of which may cause the issuance of air contaminants or the use of which may eliminate, reduce, or control the issuance of air contaminants, shall first obtain an Authority to Construct (ATC) from the District unless exempted by District Rule 2020 (12/20/07). [District Rule 2010, 3.0 and 4.0; and 2020] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4366} The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit including permit revisions originated by the District. All terms and conditions of a permit that are required pursuant to the Clean Air Act (CAA), including provisions to limit potential to emit, are enforceable by the EPA and Citizens under the CAA. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the District Rules and Regulations, and is grounds for enforcement action, for permit termination, revocation, reopening and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. [District Rules 2070, 7.0; 2080; and 2520, 9.9.1 and 9.13.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4367} A Permit to Operate or an Authority to Construct shall not be transferred unless a new application is filed with and approved by the District Rule 2031] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4368} Every application for a permit required under Rule 2010 (12/17/92) shall be filed in a manner and form prescribed by the District. [District Rule 2040] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4369} The operator shall maintain records of required monitoring that include: 1) the date, place, and time of sampling or measurement; 2) the date(s) analyses were performed; 3) the company or entity that performed the analysis; 4) the analytical techniques or methods used; 5) the results of such analysis; and 6) the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement. [District Rule 2520, 9.4.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- {4370} The operator shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, or report. Support information includes copies of all reports required by the permit and, for continuous monitoring instrumentation, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings. [District Rule 2529, 9.4.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

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Permit Units may constitute modification of those Permit Units

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-0-1: Nov 16 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 10. {4371} The operator shall submit reports of any required monitoring at least every six months unless a different frequency is required by an applicable requirement. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. [District Rule 2520, 9.5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. {4372} Deviations from permit conditions must be promptly reported, including deviations attributable to upset conditions, as defined in the permit. For the purpose of this condition, promptly means as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than 10 days after detection. The report shall include the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official consistent with section 10.0 of District Rule 2520 (6/21/01). [District Rules 2520, 9.5.2 and 1100, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. {4373} If for any reason a permit requirement or condition is being challenged for its constitutionality or validity by a court of competent jurisdiction, the outcome of such challenge shall not affect or invalidate the remainder of the conditions or requirements in that permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.7] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. {4374} It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. {4375} The permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. {4376} The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. {4377} The Permittee shall furnish to the District, within a reasonable time, any information that the District may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the District copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. {4378} The permittee shall pay annual permit fees and other applicable fees as prescribed in Regulation III of the District Rules and Regulations. [District Rule 2520, 9.9] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. {4379} Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. {4380} Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. {4381} Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 21. {4382} Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-0-1; Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 22. {4383} No air contaminants shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than 3 minutes in any one hour which is as dark or darker than Ringelmann #1 or equivalent to 20% opacity and greater, unless specifically exempted by District Rule 4101 (02/17/05). If the equipment or operation is subject to a more stringent visible emission standard as prescribed in a permit condition, the more stringent visible emission limit shall supersede this condition. [District Rule 4101, and County Rules 401 (in all eight counties in the San Joaquin Valley)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. {4384} No person shall manufacture, blend, repackage, supply, sell, solicit or apply any architectural coating with a VOC content in excess of the corresponding limit specified in Table of Standards 1 effective until 12/30/10 or Table of Standards 2 effective on and after 1/1/11 of District Rule 4601 (12/17/09) for use or sale within the District. [District Rule 4601, 5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. {4385} All VOC-containing materials subject to Rule 4601 (12/17/09) shall be stored in closed containers when not in use. [District Rule 4601, 5.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. {4386} The permittee shall comply with all the Labeling and Test Methods requirements outlined in Rule 4601 sections 6.1 and 6.3 (12/17/09). [District Rule 4601, 6.1 and 6.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. {4387} With each report or document submitted under a permit requirement or a request for information by the District or EPA, the permittee shall include a certification of truth, accuracy, and completeness by a responsible official. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.1 and 10.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. {4388} If the permittee performs maintenance on, or services, repairs, or disposes of appliances, the permittee shall comply with the standards for Recycling and Emissions Reduction pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F. [40 CFR 82 Subpart F] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. {4389} If the permittee performs service on motor vehicles when this service involves the ozone-depleting refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee shall comply with the standards for Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners pursuant to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B. [40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. {4390} Disturbances of soil related to any construction, demolition, excavation, extraction, or other earthmoving activities shall comply with the requirements for fugitive dust control in District Rule 8021 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8021 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8021 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. {4391} Outdoor handling, storage and transport of any bulk material which emits dust shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8031, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8031 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8031 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. {4392} An owner/operator shall prevent or cleanup any carryout or trackout in accordance with the requirements of District Rule 8041 Section 5.0, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8041 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8041 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. {4393} Whenever open areas are disturbed, or vehicles are used in open areas, the facility shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8051, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8051 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8051 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. {4394} Any paved road or unpaved road shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8061 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8061 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8061 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD,FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-0-1: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM = RINALDIR

- 34. {4395} Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 50 Average annual daily Trips (AADT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.1 of District Rule 8071. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 150 vehicle trips per day (VDT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.2 of District Rule 8071. On each day that 25 or more VDT with 3 or more axles will occur on an unpaved vehicle/equipment traffic area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.3 of District Rule 8071. On each day when a special event will result in 1,000 or more vehicles that will travel/park on an unpaved area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.4 of District Rule 8071. All sources shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8071 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8071 (9/16/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8071 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. {4396} Any owner or operator of a demolition or renovation activity, as defined in 40 CFR 61.141, shall comply with the applicable inspection, notification, removal, and disposal procedures for asbestos containing materials as specified in 40 CFR 61.145 (Standard for Demolition and Renovation). [40 CFR 61 Subpart M] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. {4397} The permittee shall submit certifications of compliance with the terms and standards contained in Title V permits, including emission limits, standards and work practices, to the District and the EPA annually (or more frequently as specified in an applicable requirement or as specified by the District). The certification shall include the identification of each permit term or condition, the compliance status, whether compliance was continuous or intermittent, the methods used for determining the compliance status, and any other facts required by the District to determine the compliance status of the source. [District Rule 2520, 9.16] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. {4398} The permittee shall submit an application for Title V permit renewal to the District at least six months, but not greater than 18 months, prior to the permit expiration date. [District Rule 2520, 5.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. {4399} When a term is not defined in a Title V permit condition, the definition in the rule cited as the origin and authority for the condition in a Title V permits shall apply. [District Rule 2520, 9.1.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. {4400} Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirements: Rule 401 (Madera, Fresno, Kern, Kings, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tulare and Merced), Rule 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin), Rule 109 (Merced), Rule 113 (Madera), Rule 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings), and Rule 202 (Fresno, Kern, Tulare, Kings, Madera, Stanislaus, Merced, San Joaquin). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. {4401} Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following applicable requirements: SJVUAPCD Rules 1100, sections 6.1 and 7.0 (12/17/92); 2010, sections 3.0 and 4.0 (12/17/92); 2031 (12/17/92); 2040 (12/17/92); 2070, section 7.0 (12/17/92); 2080 (12/17/92); 4101 (2/17/05); 4601 (12/17/09); 8021 (8/19/2004); 8031 (8/19/2004); 8041 (8/19/2004); 8051 (8/19/2004); 8061 (8/19/2004); and 8071 (9/16/2004). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. {98} No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]
- 42. On May 16, 2011, the initial Title V permit was issued. The reporting periods for the Report of Required Monitoring and the Compliance Certification Report are based upon this initial permit issuance date, unless alternative dates are approved by the District Compliance Division. These reports are due within 30 days after the end of the reporting period. [District Rule 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-0-1: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-1-2

EXPIRATION DAILE 01/3/1/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #1 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 3. Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators. Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT RECUREMENT'S CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 201A (front half) and 202 or CARB 5 (back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206 or BAST Procedure ST-1B. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rule 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 108C, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Enderally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-2: Nov 19 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA 0-7220-1-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-2-2

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #2 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally 2. Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators. Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) - 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) - 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 - 6.00 lb/hr; CO - 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) - 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) -44.40 lb/hr, SOx - 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO - 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC - 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) -34.29 lb/hr, SOx - 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO - 268.57 lb/hr, br VOC - 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a nonoperational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT REQUIRE NTINUE ON NEXT PAGE These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-2-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-2-2: Nov 18 2016 4:300M - RINAL DIR

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 201A (front half) and 202 or CARB 5 (back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206 or BAST Procedure ST-1B. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rule 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Finderally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-2-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-2-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITUAL REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7229-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RNALDIR

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-2-2: Nov 18 2015 4:30PM - RNALDIR

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-3-2

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #3 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators. Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) - 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) - 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 - 6.00 lb/hr; CO - 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) - 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) -44.40 lb/hr, SOx - 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO - 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC - 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) -34.29 lb/hr, SOx - 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO - 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC - 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a nonoperational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT REQUIRE NUE ON NEXT PAGE These terms and conditions

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Ocation: WPANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA -7220-3-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR Location:

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a · (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITUNIT RECUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-3-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 201A (front half) and 202 or CARB 5 (back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206 or BAST Procedure ST-1B. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rule 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(av)] Enderally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITURE REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.
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Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-3-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITURE REDUREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-9-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM ~ RINALDIR

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITUNIT REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-3-2: Nov 16 2016 4:30PM - RNALDIR

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-3-2: Nov 16 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-4-2

EXPIRATION DATE 01/3/1/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #4 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize
 emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators.
 Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry sef of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT RECUREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2015 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITURE REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
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Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 201A (front half) and 202 or CARB 5 (back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206 or BAST Procedure ST-1B. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rule 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(av)] Enderally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITURE REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
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Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITUNIT REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2015 4:30PM _ RINALDIR

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMITURE REQUIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-4-2: Nov 18 2016 4:30PM - RINALDIR

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-5-3

EXPIRATION DAILE 91/3/1/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

160 BHP JOHN DEERE MODEL 6068T TIER 2 COMPLIANT DIESEL-FIRED EMERGENCY IC ENGINE POWERING A FIREWATER PUMP

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. The exhaust stack shall vent vertically upward. The vertical exhaust flow shall not be impeded by a rain cap (flapper ok), roof overhang, or any other obstruction. [District Rule 4102]
- 3. Only CARB certified diesel fuel containing not more than 0.0015% sulfur by weight is to be used. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. This engine shall be equipped with an operational non-resettable elapsed time meter or other APCO approved alternative. [District Rule 4702, 4.3.1, 17 CCR 93115, and 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII]] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. This engine shall be operated and maintained in proper operating condition as recommended by the engine manufacturer or emissions control system supplier. [District Rules 4702 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. An emergency situation is an unscheduled electrical power outage caused by sudden and reasonably unforeseen natural disasters or sudden and reasonably unforeseen events beyond the control of the permittee. [District Rule 4702] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Emissions from this IC engine shall not exceed any of the following limits: 4.39 g-NOx/bhp-hr, 0.39 g-CO/bhp-hr, or 0.26 g-VOC/bhp-hr. [District Rule 2201 and 13 CCR 2423 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. Emissions from this IC engine shall not exceed 0.20 g-PM10/bhp-hr based on using ISO 8178 test procedure. [District Rules 2201 and 4102 and 13 CCR 2423 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. This engine shall be operated only for testing and maintenance of the engine, required regulatory purposes, and during emergency situations. For testing purposes, the engine shall only be operated the number of hours necessary to comply with the testing requirements of the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 25 "Standard for the Inspection, Testing, and Maintenance of Water-Based Fire Protection Systems", 1998 edition. Total hours of operation for all maintenance, testing, and required regulatory purposes shall not exceed 100 hours per calendar year. [District Rule 4702, 4.3.1, 17 CCR 93115 and 40 CFR 60 Subpart IIII] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 10. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of emergency and non-emergency operation. Records shall include the number of hours of emergency operation, the date and number of hours of all testing and maintenance operations, and the purpose of the operation (for example: load testing, weekly testing, rolling blackout, general area power outage, etc.). For units with automated testing systems, the operator may, as an alternative to keeping records of actual operation for testing purposes, maintain a readily accessible written record of the automated testing schedule. [District Rule 4702, 6.2.3 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT RECVIREMENTS CONTINUE ON NEXT PAGE
These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-5-3: Nov 21 2016 10:23AM - RINALDIR

- 11. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a minimum of five (5) years, and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rule 4702, 6.2.3 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4701 (8/21/03), District Rule 4702 (1/18/07), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 13. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-6-2

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

27,600 GPM COOLING TOWER WITH 4 CELLS AND DRIFT ELIMINATOR

EXPIRATION DAILE 01/3/1/2016

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- No chromium containing compounds shall be added to cooling tower circulating water. [District Rule 7012 and 40 CFR 63.402] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. Drift eliminator drift rate shall not exceed 0.0005%. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. PM10 emission rate from the cooling tower shall not exceed 8.4 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Compliance with the PM10 daily emission limit shall demonstrated as follows: PM10 lb/day = circulating water recirculation rate x total dissolved solids concentration in the blowdown water x design drift rate. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. Compliance with the PM10 emission limit shall be determined by blowdown water sample analysis by independent laboratory within 120 days of initial operation and quarterly thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93) and District Rule 4201 (12/17/92). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-8-2: Nov 18 2016 4:309M — RINALDIR

ATTACHMENT B

Previous Title V Operating Permit





Facility # C-7220 PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC 43883 W PANOCHE RD FIREBAUGH, CA 93622

Notice of Permit Issuance

The enclosed permit unit requirements authorize the operation of the equipment as described. These permit unit requirements supersede any and all previous permits for the specified equipment.* Please insert these documents into the Facility Permit to Operate, and post copies on or near the equipment as required by District Rule 2010.

Please contact any of our Small Business Assistance (SBA) staff at the numbers below if you have any questions:

Modesto:

(209) 557-6446

Fresno:

(559) 230-5888

Bakersfield:

(661) 392-5665

Seyed Sadredin Executive Director/Air Pollution Control Officer

Northern Region 4800 Enterprise Way Madesto, CA 95356-8718 Tel: (209) 557-6400 FAX: (209) 557-6475

Central Region (Main Office) 1990 E. Gettysburg Avenue Fresno, CA 93726-0244 Tel: (559) 230-6000 FAX: (559) 230-6061

Southern Region 34946 Flyover Court Bakersfield, CA 93308-9725 Tel: 661-392-5500 FAX: 661-392-5585

^{*}Failure to comply with the permit unit requirements may result in enforcement action.





Permit to Operate

FACILITY: C-7220

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR:

PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC

MAILING ADDRESS:

43883 W PANOCHE RD FIREBAUGH, CA 93622

FACILITY LOCATION:

W PANOCHE RD FIREBAUGH, CA

FACILITY DESCRIPTION:

ELECTRICAL GENERATION

The Facility's Permit to Operate may include Facility-wide Requirements as well as requirements that apply to specific permit units.

This Permit to Operate remains valid through the permit expiration date listed above, subject to payment of annual permit fees and compliance with permit conditions and all applicable local, state, and federal regulations. This permit is valid only at the location specified above, and becomes void upon any transfer of ownership or location. Any modification of the equipment or operation, as defined in District Rule 2201, will require prior District approval. This permit shall be posted as prescribed in District Rule 2010.

Seyed Sadredin
Executive Director / APCO

Arnaud Marjollet
Director of Permit Services

FACILITY: C-7220-0-0 EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

FACILITY-WIDE REQUIREMENTS

- 1. The owner or operator shall notify the District of any breakdown condition as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than one hour after its detection, unless the owner or operator demonstrates to the District's satisfaction that the longer reporting period was necessary. [District Rule 1100, 6.1; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. The District shall be notified in writing within ten days following the correction of any breakdown condition. The breakdown notification shall include a description of the equipment malfunction or failure, the date and cause of the initial failure, the estimated emissions in excess of those allowed, and the methods utilized to restore normal operations. [District Rule 1100, 7.0; County Rules 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin); 109 (Merced); 113 (Madera); and 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 3. The owner or operator of any stationary source operation that emits more than 25 tons per year of nitrogen oxides or reactive organic compounds, shall provide the District annually with a written statement in such form and at such time as the District prescribes, showing actual emissions of nitrogen oxides and reactive organic compounds from that source. [District Rule 1160, 5.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. Any person building, altering or replacing any operation, article, machine, equipment, or other contrivance, the use of which may cause the issuance of air contaminants or the use of which may eliminate, reduce, or control the issuance of air contaminants, shall first obtain an Authority to Construct (ATC) from the District unless exempted by District Rule 2020 (12/20/07). [District Rule 2010, 3.0 and 4.0; and 2020] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. The permittee must comply with all conditions of the permit including permit revisions originated by the District. All terms and conditions of a permit that are required pursuant to the Clean Air Act (CAA), including provisions to limit potential to emit, are enforceable by the EPA and Citizens under the CAA. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the CAA and the District Rules and Regulations, and is grounds for enforcement action, for permit termination, revocation, reopening and reissuance, or modification; or for denial of a permit renewal application. [District Rules 2070, 7.0; 2080; and 2520, 9.9.1 and 9.13.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. A Permit to Operate or an Authority to Construct shall not be transferred unless a new application is filed with and approved by the District. [District Rule 2031] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. Every application for a permit required under Rule 2010 (12/17/92) shall be filed in a manner and form prescribed by the District. [District Rule 2040] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. The operator shall maintain records of required monitoring that include: 1) the date, place, and time of sampling or measurement; 2) the date(s) analyses were performed; 3) the company or entity that performed the analysis; 4) the analytical techniques or methods used; 5) the results of such analysis; and 6) the operating conditions at the time of sampling or measurement. [District Rule 2520, 9.4.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. The operator shall retain records of all required monitoring data and support information for a period of at least 5 years from the date of the monitoring sample, measurement, or report. Support information includes copies of all reports required by the permit and, for continuous monitoring instrumentation, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings. [District Rule 2520, 9.4.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 10. The operator shall submit reports of any required monitoring at least every six months unless a different frequency is required by an applicable requirement. All instances of deviations from permit requirements must be clearly identified in such reports. [District Rule 2520, 9.5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. Deviations from permit conditions must be promptly reported, including deviations attributable to upset conditions, as defined in the permit. For the purpose of this condition, promptly means as soon as reasonably possible, but no later than 10 days after detection. The report shall include the probable cause of such deviations, and any corrective actions or preventive measures taken. All required reports must be certified by a responsible official consistent with section 10.0 of District Rule 2520 (6/21/01). [District Rules 2520, 9.5.2 and 1100, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. If for any reason a permit requirement or condition is being challenged for its constitutionality or validity by a court of competent jurisdiction, the outcome of such challenge shall not affect or invalidate the remainder of the conditions or requirements in that permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.7] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. It shall not be a defense for a permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. The permit may be modified, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any permit condition. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. The permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. The Permittee shall furnish to the District, within a reasonable time, any information that the District may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit or to determine compliance with the permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the District copies of records required to be kept by the permit or, for information claimed to be confidential, the permittee may furnish such records directly to EPA along with a claim of confidentiality. [District Rule 2520, 9.8.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. The permittee shall pay annual permit fees and other applicable fees as prescribed in Regulation III of the District Rules and Regulations. [District Rule 2520, 9.9] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to enter the permittee's premises where a permitted source is located or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under condition of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment, practices, or operations regulated or required under the permit. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 21. Upon presentation of appropriate credentials, a permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the District to sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit or applicable requirements. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. No air contaminants shall be discharged into the atmosphere for a period or periods aggregating more than 3 minutes in any one hour which is as dark or darker than Ringelmann #1 or equivalent to 20% opacity and greater, unless specifically exempted by District Rule 4101 (02/17/05). If the equipment or operation is subject to a more stringent visible emission standard as prescribed in a permit condition, the more stringent visible emission limit shall supersede this condition. [District Rule 4101, and County Rules 401 (in all eight counties in the San Joaquin Valley)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 23. No person shall manufacture, blend, repackage, supply, sell, solicit or apply any architectural coating with a VOC content in excess of the corresponding limit specified in Table of Standards 1 effective until 12/30/10 or Table of Standards 2 effective on and after 1/1/11 of District Rule 4601 (12/17/09) for use or sale within the District. [District Rule 4601, 5.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. All VOC-containing materials subject to Rule 4601 (12/17/09) shall be stored in closed containers when not in use. [District Rule 4601, 5.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. The permittee shall comply with all the Labeling and Test Methods requirements outlined in Rule 4601 sections 6.1 and 6.3 (12/17/09). [District Rule 4601, 6.1 and 6.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. With each report or document submitted under a permit requirement or a request for information by the District or EPA, the permittee shall include a certification of truth, accuracy, and completeness by a responsible official. [District Rule 2520, 9.13.1 and 10.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. If the permittee performs maintenance on, or services, repairs, or disposes of appliances, the permittee shall comply with the standards for Recycling and Emissions Reduction pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F. [40 CFR 82 Subpart F] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. If the permittee performs service on motor vehicles when this service involves the ozone-depleting refrigerant in the motor vehicle air conditioner (MVAC), the permittee shall comply with the standards for Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners pursuant to all the applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B. [40 CFR Part 82, Subpart B] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. Disturbances of soil related to any construction, demolition, excavation, extraction, or other earthmoving activities shall comply with the requirements for fugitive dust control in District Rule 8021 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8021 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8021 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. Outdoor handling, storage and transport of any bulk material which emits dust shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8031, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8031 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8031 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. An owner/operator shall prevent or cleanup any carryout or trackout in accordance with the requirements of District Rule 8041 Section 5.0, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8041 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8041 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 32. Whenever open areas are disturbed, or vehicles are used in open areas, the facility shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8051, unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8051 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8051 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. Any paved road or unpaved road shall comply with the requirements of District Rule 8061 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8061 (8/19/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8061 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 50 Average annual daily Trips (AADT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.1 of District Rule 8071. Any unpaved vehicle/equipment area that anticipates more than 150 vehicle trips per day (VDT) shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.2 of District Rule 8071. On each day that 25 or more VDT with 3 or more axles will occur on an unpaved vehicle/equipment traffic area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.3 of District Rule 8071. On each day when a special event will result in 1,000 or more vehicles that will travel/park on an unpaved area, the owner/operator shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.1.4 of District Rule 8071. All sources shall comply with the requirements of Section 5.0 of District Rule 8071 unless specifically exempted under Section 4.0 of Rule 8071 (9/16/2004) or Rule 8011 (8/19/2004). [District Rules 8071 and 8011] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Any owner or operator of a demolition or renovation activity, as defined in 40 CFR 61.141, shall comply with the applicable inspection, notification, removal, and disposal procedures for asbestos containing materials as specified in 40 CFR 61.145 (Standard for Demolition and Renovation). [40 CFR 61 Subpart M] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 36. The permittee shall submit certifications of compliance with the terms and standards contained in Title V permits, including emission limits, standards and work practices, to the District and the EPA annually (or more frequently as specified in an applicable requirement or as specified by the District). The certification shall include the identification of each permit term or condition, the compliance status, whether compliance was continuous or intermittent, the methods used for determining the compliance status, and any other facts required by the District to determine the compliance status of the source. [District Rule 2520, 9.16] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The permittee shall submit an application for Title V permit renewal to the District at least six months, but not greater than 18 months, prior to the permit expiration date. [District Rule 2520, 5.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. When a term is not defined in a Title V permit condition, the definition in the rule cited as the origin and authority for the condition in a Title V permits shall apply. [District Rule 2520, 9.1.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirements: Rule 401 (Madera, Fresno, Kern, Kings, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tulare and Merced), Rule 110 (Fresno, Stanislaus, San Joaquin), Rule 109 (Merced), Rule 113 (Madera), Rule 111 (Kern, Tulare, Kings), and Rule 202 (Fresno, Kern, Tulare, Kings, Madera, Stanislaus, Merced, San Joaquin). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following applicable requirements: SJVUAPCD Rules 1100, sections 6.1 and 7.0 (12/17/92); 2010, sections 3.0 and 4.0 (12/17/92); 2031 (12/17/92); 2040 (12/17/92); 2070, section 7.0 (12/17/92); 2080 (12/17/92); 4101 (2/17/05); 4601 (12/17/09); 8021 (8/19/2004); 8031 (8/19/2004); 8041 (8/19/2004); 8051 (8/19/2004); 8061 (8/19/2004); and 8071 (9/16/2004). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. No air contaminant shall be released into the atmosphere which causes a public nuisance. [District Rule 4102]
- 42. On May 16, 2011, the initial Title V permit was issued. The reporting periods for the Report of Required Monitoring and the Compliance Certification Report are based upon this initial permit issuance date, unless alternative dates are approved by the District Compliance Division. These reports are due within 30 days after the end of the reporting period. [District Rule 2520] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-1-1

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #1 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators.
 Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 220] and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-1-1: Nov 18 2016 1:43PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 5/202 (front half and back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rules 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-2-1

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #2 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators.
 Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC
Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA
C-7220-2-1: Nov 18 2018 1:439M - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 5/202 (front half and back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rules 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and cata recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-3-1

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #3 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators.
 Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-3-1: Nov 18 2016 1:43PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 5/202 (front half and back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rules 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-4-1 EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #4 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS-FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize
 emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Combustion turbine generator (CTG) and electrical generator lube oil vents shall be equipped with mist eliminators.
 Visible emissions from lube oil vents shall not exhibit opacity of 5% or greater, except for a period or periods not exceeding three minutes in any one hour. [District Rules 2201 and 4101] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- 4. The CTG shall be fired exclusively on PUC-regulated natural gas with a sulfur content of no greater than 1.0 grain of sulfur compounds (as S) per 100 dry scf of natural gas. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 40 CFR 60.4330(a)(2)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. Emission rates from the CTG, except during startup or shutdown periods, shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 8.03 lb/hr and 2.5 ppmvd @ 15% O2; SOx (as SO2) 2.51 lb/hr; PM10 6.00 lb/hr; CO 11.81 lb/hr and 6.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2; or VOC (as methane) 2.67 lb/hr and 2.0 ppmvd @ 15% O2. NOX (as NO2) emission limits are one hour rolling averages. All other pollutant emission concentration limits are based on three hour rolling averages. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.1 & 5.2 and 40 CFR 60.4320(a) & (b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Ammonia (NH3) emissions shall not exceed either of the following limits: 11.90 lb/hr or 10 ppmvd @ 15% O2 (based on a 24 hour rolling average). [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 7. During periods of startup, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 44.40 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 106.60 lb/hr, or VOC 7.60 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. During periods of shutdown, CTG exhaust emission rates shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 34.29 lb/hr, SOx 2.51 lb/hr, PM10 6.00 lb/hr, CO 268.57 lb/hr, or VOC 17.14 lb/hr, based on one hour averages. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. Startup shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is brought from a shutdown status to its SCR operating temperature and pressure, including the time required by the unit's emission control system to reach full operations. Shutdown shall be defined as the period of time during which a unit is taken from an operational to a non-operational status as the fuel supply to the unit is completely turned off. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-72204-1 Nov 16 2016 1 43PM - RINALDIR

- 10. The duration of each startup or shutdown shall not exceed two hours. Startup and shutdown emissions shall be counted toward all applicable emission limits. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 5.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 11. The emission control systems shall be in operation and emissions shall be minimized insofar as technologically feasible during startup and shutdown. [District Rule 4703, 5.3.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 12. Daily emissions from the CTG shall not exceed any of the following limits: NOx (as NO2) 261.1 lb/day; VOC 79.1 lb/day; CO 560.4 lb/day; PM10 144.1 lb/day; or SOx (as SO2) 60.2 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 13. Quarterly hours of operation shall not exceed any of the following: 1st Quarter 1,100 hours, 2nd Quarter 1,100 hours, 3rd Quarter 1,600 hours, or 4th Quarter 1,200 hours. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 14. Annual emissions from the CTG, calculated on a twelve consecutive month rolling basis, shall not exceed any of the following: NOx (as NO2) 48,465 lb/year; SOx (as SO2) 12,550 lb/year; PM10 30,000 lb/year; CO 92,750 lb/year; or VOC 15,174 lb/year. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 15. Each one hour period shall commence on the hour. Each one hour period in a three hour rolling average will commence on the hour. The three hour average will be compiled from the three most recent one hour periods. Each one hour period in a twenty-four hour average for ammonia slip will commence on the hour. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 16. Daily emissions will be compiled for a twenty-four hour period starting and ending at twelve-midnight. Each month in the twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions shall commence at the beginning of the first day of the month. The twelve consecutive month rolling average emissions to determine compliance with annual emissions limitations shall be compiled from the twelve most recent calendar months. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 17. Compliance with the ammonia emission limits shall be demonstrated utilizing one of the following procedures: 1) calculate the daily ammonia emissions using the following equation: (ppmvd @ 15% O2) = ((a (b x c/1,000,000)) x (1,000,000 / b)) x d, where a = average ammonia injection rate (lb/hr) / (17 lb/lb mol), b = dry exhaust flow rate (lb/hr) / (29 lb/lb mol), c = change in measured NOx concentration ppmvd @ 15% O2 across the catalyst, and d = correction factor. The correction factor shall be derived annually during compliance testing by comparing the measured and calculated ammonia slip; 2.) Utilize another District-approved calculation method using measured surrogate parameters to determine the daily ammonia emissions in ppmvd @ 15% O2. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a detailed calculation protocol for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation; 3.) Alternatively, the permittee may utilize a continuous in-stack ammonia monitor to verify compliance with the ammonia emissions limit. If this option is chosen, the permittee shall submit a monitoring plan for District approval at least 60 days prior to commencement of operation. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 18. Source testing to measure startup and shutdown NOx, CO, and VOC mass emission rates shall be conducted for one of the gas turbines (C-7220-1, C-7220-2, C-7220-3, or C-7220-4) at least once every seven years. CEM relative accuracy shall be determined during startup source testing in accordance with 40 CFR 60, Appendix B. If CEM data is not certifiable to determine compliance with NOx and CO startup emission limits, then source testing to measure startup NOx and CO mass emission rates shall be conducted at least once every 12 months. [District Rule 1081, 4.0 and 40 CFR 60.13(j)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 19. Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions shall not exceed 25 tons per year for total HAPS or 10 tons per year for any single HAP. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 20. Annual compliance with the HAPS emissions limit (25 tpy all HAPs or 10 tpy any single HAP) shall be demonstrated by the combined VOC emissions rates for the GTEs (C-7220-1, '2, '3, and '4) determined during annual compliance source testing and the correlation between VOC emissions and HAP(s) as determined during the initial speciated HAPS and total VOC source test. [40 CFR 63.6085(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 21. Source testing to measure the NOx, CO, VOC, and NH3 emission rates (lb/hr and ppmvd @ 15% O2) and PM10 emission rate (lb/hr) shall be conducted at least once every twelve months. [District Rules 1081, 4.0 and 4703, 6.3.1 and 40 CFR 60.4400(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 22. The sulfur content of each fuel source shall be: (i) documented in a valid purchase contract, a supplier certification, a tariff sheet or transportation contract or (ii) monitored weekly. If the sulfur content is demonstrated to be less than 1.0 gr/100 scf for eight consecutive weeks, then the monitoring frequency shall be every six months. If the result of any six month monitoring demonstrates that the fuel does not meet the fuel sulfur content limit, weekly monitoring shall resume. [District Rule 2201; 40 CFR 60.4360, 60.4365(a) and 60.4370(c)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 23. The following test methods shall be used: NOx EPA Method 7E or 20, PM10 EPA Method 5/202 (front half and back half), CO EPA Method 10 or 10B, O2 EPA Method 3, 3A, or 20, VOC EPA Method 18 or 25, and ammonia EPA Method 206. EPA approved alternative test methods as approved by the District may also be used to address the source testing requirements of this permit. The request to utilize EPA approved alternative source testing methods must be submitted in writing and written approval received from the District prior to the submission of the source test plan. [District Rules 1081, 5.0 and 4703, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4400(1)(i)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 24. HHV and LHV of the fuel shall be determined using ASTM D3588, ASTM 1826, or ASTM 1945. [40 CFR 60.332(a),(b) and District Rule 4703, 6.4.5] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 25. If fuel sulfur content is not validated per 40 CFR 40.4365, fuel sulfur content shall be monitored using one of the following methods: ASTM Methods D1072, D3246, D4084, D4468, D4810, D6228, D6667 or Gas Processors Association Standard 2377. [40 CFR 60.4415(a)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 26. The exhaust stack shall be equipped with permanent provisions to allow collection of stack gas samples consistent with EPA test methods and shall be equipped with safe permanent provisions to sample stack gases with a portable NOx, CO, and O2 analyzer during District inspections. The sampling ports shall be located in accordance with the CARB regulation titled California Air Resources Board Air Monitoring Quality Assurance Volume VI, Standard Operating Procedures for Stationary Source Emission Monitoring and Testing. [District Rule 1080, 3.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 27. Compliance demonstration (source testing) shall be District witnessed or authorized and samples shall be collected by a certified testing laboratory. Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. The District must be notified 30 days prior to any compliance source test, and a source test plan must be submitted for approval 15 days prior to testing. The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 7.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 28. The turbine shall be equipped with a continuous monitoring system to measure and record fuel consumption. [District Rules 2201 and 4703 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 29. The owner or operator shall install, certify, maintain, operate and quality-assure a Continuous Emission Monitoring System (CEMS) which continuously measures and records the exhaust gas NOx, CO and O2 concentrations. Continuous emissions monitor(s) shall be capable of monitoring emissions during normal operating conditions, and during startups and shutdowns provided the CEMS pass the relative accuracy requirement for startups and shutdowns specified herein. If relative accuracy of CEMS cannot be demonstrated during startup conditions, CEMS results during startup and shutdown events shall be replaced with startup emission rates obtained from source testing to determine compliance with emission limits contained in this document. [District Rules 1080, 4.0, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.1 and 40 CFR 60.4335(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 30. The CEMS shall complete a minimum of one cycle of operation (sampling, analyzing, and data recording) for each successive 15-minute period or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.4 and 40 CFR 60.4345(b)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 31. The NOx, CO and O2 CEMS shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Appendix F Procedure 1 and Part 60, Appendix B, or shall meet equivalent specifications established by mutual agreement of the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 6.6 and 40 CFR 60.4345(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 32. Audits of continuous emission monitors shall be conducted quarterly, except during quarters in which relative accuracy and total accuracy testing is performed, in accordance with EPA guidelines. The District shall be notified prior to completion of the audits. Audit reports shall be submitted along with quarterly compliance reports to the District. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 33. The owner/operator shall perform a relative accuracy test audit (RATA) for the NOx, CO, and O2 CEMs as specified by 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F, 5.11, at least once every four calendar quarters. The permittee shall comply with the applicable requirements for quality assurance testing and maintenance of the continuous emission monitor equipment in accordance with the procedures and guidance specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix F. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 34. Results of the CEM system shall be averaged over a one hour period for NOx emissions and a three hour period for CO emissions using consecutive 15-minute sampling periods in accordance with all applicable requirements of CFR 60.13. [District Rule 4703, 5.1; 40 CFR 60.13(h) and 40 CFR 60.4350(a)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 35. Excess emissions shall be defined as any operating hour in which the 4-hour or 30-day rolling average NOX concentration exceeds applicable emissions limit and a period of monitor downtime shall be any unit operating hour in which sufficient data are not obtained to validate the hour for either NOX or O2 (or both). [40 CFR 60.4380(b)(1)] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 36. Results of continuous emissions monitoring shall be reduced according to the procedure established in 40 CFR, Part 51, Appendix P, paragraphs 5.0 through 5.3.3, or by other methods deemed equivalent by mutual agreement with the District, the ARB, and the EPA. [District Rule 1080, 7.2 and 40 CFR 60.4350] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 37. The facility shall install and maintain equipment, facilities, and systems compatible with the District's CEM data polling software system and shall make CEM data available to the District's automated polling system on a daily basis. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 38. Upon notice by the District that the facility's CEM system is not providing polling data, the facility may continue to operate without providing automated data for a maximum of 30 days per calendar year provided the CEM data is sent to the District by a District-approved alternative method. [District Rule 1080, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 39. The owner or operator shall, upon written notice from the APCO, provide a summary of the data obtained from the CEM systems. This summary shall be in the form and the manner prescribed by the APCO. [District Rule 1080, 7.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 40. The owner or operator shall submit a written report of CEM operations for each calendar quarter to the APCO. The report is due on the 30th day following the end of the calendar quarter and shall include the following: Time intervals, data and magnitude of excess NOX emissions, nature and the cause of excess (if known), corrective actions taken and preventative measures adopted; Averaging period used for data reporting corresponding to the averaging period specified in the emission test period and used to determine compliance with an emissions standard; Applicable time and date of each period during which the CEM was inoperative (monitor downtime), except for zero and span checks, and the nature of system repairs and adjustments; A negative declaration when no excess emissions occurred. [District Rule 1080, 8.0 and 40 CFR 60.4375(a) and 60.4395] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 41. APCO or an authorized representative shall be allowed to inspect, as determined to be necessary, the required monitoring devices to ensure that such devices are functioning properly. [District Rule 1080, 11.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 42. The permittee shall maintain the following records: date and time, duration, and type of any startup, shutdown, or malfunction; performance testing, evaluations, calibrations, checks, adjustments, any period during which a continuous monitoring system or monitoring device was inoperative, and maintenance of any continuous emission monitor. [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6 & 6.2.8] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-4-1: Nov 16 2016 1:43PM - RINALDIR

- 43. The permittee shall maintain the following records: quarterly hours of operation, fuel consumption (scf/hr and scf/rolling twelve month period), continuous emission monitor measurements, calculated ammonia slip, and calculated NOx mass emission rates (lb/hr and lb/twelve month rolling period). [District Rules 2201 and 4703, 6.2.6] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 44. All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a period of at least 5 years and shall be made available for District inspection upon request. [District Rules 1070, 2201, and 4703, 6.2.4] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 45. The owners and operators of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Operate the unit in compliance with a complete Acid Rain permit application or a superceding Acid Rain permit issued by the permitting authority; and (ii) Have an Acid Rain permit. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 46. The owners and operators and, to the extent applicable, designated representative of each affected source and each affected unit at the source shall comply with the monitoring requirements as provided in 40 CFR part 75. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 47. The emissions measurements recorded and reported in accordance with 40 CFR part 75 shall be used to determine compliance by the unit with the Acid Rain emissions limitations and emissions reduction requirements for sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxides under the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 48. The owners and operators of each source and each affected unit at the source shall: (i) Hold allowances, as of the allowance transfer deadline, in the unit's compliance subaccount (after deductions under 40 CFR 73.34(c)) not less than the total annual emissions of sulfur dioxide for the previous calendar year from the unit; and (ii) Comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 49. Each ton of sulfur dioxide emitted in excess of the Acid Rain emissions limitations for sulfur dioxide shall constitute a separate violation of the Act. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 50. An affected unit shall be subject to the sulfur dioxide requirements starting on the later of January 1, 2000, or the deadline for monitoring certification under 40 CFR part 75, an affected unit under 40 CFR 72.6(a)(3) that is not a substitution or compensating unit. [40 CFR 72, 40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 51. Allowances shall be held in, deducted from, or transferred among Allowance Tracking System accounts in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 52. An allowance shall not be deducted in order to comply with the requirements under 40 CFR part 73, prior to the calendar year for which the allowance was allocated. [40 CFR 73] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 53. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program is a limited authorization to emit sulfur dioxide in accordance with the Acid Rain Program. No provision of the Acid Rain Program, the Acid Rain permit application, the Acid Rain permit, or the written exemption under 40 CFR 72.7 and 72.8 and no provision of law shall be construed to limit the authority of the United States to terminate or limit such authorization. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 54. An allowance allocated by the Administrator under the Acid Rain Program does not constitute a property right. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 55. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall comply with the applicable Acid Rain emissions limitation for nitrogen oxides. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 56. The designated representative of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall submit a proposed offset plan, as required under 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 57. The owners and operators of an affected unit that has excess emissions in any calendar year shall: (i) Pay without demand the penalty required, and pay up on demand the interest on that penalty; and (ii) Comply with the terms of an approved offset plan, as required by 40 CFR part 77. [40 CFR 77] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

- 58. The owners and operators of the each affected unit at the source shall keep on site the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority: (i) The certificate of representation for the designated representative for the source and all documents that demonstrate the truth of the statements in the certificate of representation, in accordance with 40 CFR 72.24; provided that the certificate and documents shall be retained on site beyond such five-year period until such documents are superceded because of the submission of a new certificate of representation changing the designated representative. [40 CFR 72] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 59. The owners and operators of each affected unit at the source shall keep on site each of the following documents for a period of five years from the date the document is created. This period may be extended for cause, at any time prior to the end of five years, in writing by the Administrator or permitting authority; (ii) All emissions monitoring information, in accordance with 40 CFR part 75; (iii) Copies of all reports, compliance certifications and other submissions and all records made or required under the Acid Rain Program; (iv) Copies of all documents used to complete an Acid Rain permit application and any other submission that demonstrates compliance with the requirements of the Acid Rain Program. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 60. The designated representative of an affected source and each affected unit at the source shall submit the reports and compliance certifications required under the Acid Rain Program, including those under 40 CFR 75 Subpart I. [40 CFR 75] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 61. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93), District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4703 (8/17/06), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92), 40 CFR 60 Subpart A; 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK, and 40 CFR 60 part 72. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 62. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 63. The requirements of 40 CFR 60 Subpart GG are not applicable because this combustion turbine generator is subject to 40 CFR 60 Subpart KKKK. A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-5-2

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

160 BHP JOHN DEERE MODEL 6068T TIER 2 COMPLIANT DIESEL-FIRED EMERGENCY IC ENGINE POWERING A FIREWATER PUMP

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. The exhaust stack shall vent vertically upward. The vertical exhaust flow shall not be impeded by a rain cap (flapper ok), roof overhang, or any other obstruction. [District Rule 4102]
- Only CARB certified diesel fuel containing not more than 0.0015% sulfur by weight is to be used. [District Rules 2201 and 4801; and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 4. This engine shall be equipped with an operational non-resettable elapsed time meter or other APCO approved alternative. [District Rule 4702, 4.3.1] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 5. An emergency situation is an unscheduled electrical power outage caused by sudden and reasonably unforeseen natural disasters or sudden and reasonably unforeseen events beyond the control of the permittee. [District Rule 4702] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Emissions from this IC engine shall not exceed any of the following limits: 4.39 g-NOx/bhp-hr, 0.39 g-CO/bhp-hr, or 0.26 g-VOC/bhp-hr. [District Rule 2201 and 13 CCR 2423 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Emissions from this IC engine shall not exceed 0.20 g-PM10/bhp-hr based on using ISO 8178 test procedure. [District Rules 2201 and 4102 and 13 CCR 2423 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. This engine shall be operated only for testing and maintenance of the engine, required regulatory purposes, and during emergency situations. For testing purposes, the engine shall only be operated the number of hours necessary to comply with the testing requirements of the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 25 "Standard for the Inspection, Testing, and Maintenance of Water-Based Fire Protection Systems", 1998 edition. Total hours of operation for all maintenance, testing, and required regulatory purposes shall not exceed 100 hours per calendar year. [District Rule 4702, 4.3.1 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 9. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of emergency and non-emergency operation. Records shall include the number of hours of emergency operation, the date and number of hours of all testing and maintenance operations, and the purpose of the operation (for example: load testing, weekly testing, rolling blackout, general area power outage, etc.). For units with automated testing systems, the operator may, as an alternative to keeping records of actual operation for testing purposes, maintain a readily accessible written record of the automated testing schedule. [District Rule 4702, 6.2.3 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- All records shall be maintained and retained on-site for a minimum of five (5) years, and shall be made available for
 District inspection upon request. [District Rule 4702, 6.2.3 and 17 CCR 93115] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD, FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-5-2: Nov 18 2010 1:43PM - RINALDIR

- 11. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 4201 (12/17/92), District Rule 4701 (8/21/03), District Rule 4702 (1/18/07), District Rule 4801 (12/17/92). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]
- 12. Compliance with permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed in compliance with the following outdated SIP requirement: Rule 406 (Fresno County). A permit shield is granted from this requirement. [District Rule 2520, 13.2] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit

PERMIT UNIT: C-7220-6-1

EXPIRATION DATE: 01/31/2016

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

27,600 GPM COOLING TOWER WITH 4 CELLS AND DRIFT ELIMINATOR

PERMIT UNIT REQUIREMENTS

- 1. All equipment shall be maintained in good operating condition and shall be operated in a manner to minimize emissions of air contaminants into the atmosphere. [District NSR Rule] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 2. Particulate matter emissions shall not exceed 0.1 grains/dscf in concentration. [District Rule 4201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- No chromium containing compounds shall be added to cooling tower circulating water. [District Rule 7012 and 40 CFR 63.402] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Drift eliminator drift rate shall not exceed 0.0005%. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V
 Permit
- PM10 emission rate from the cooling tower shall not exceed 8.4 lb/day. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 6. Compliance with the PM10 daily emission limit shall demonstrated as follows: PM10 lb/day = circulating water recirculation rate x total dissolved solids concentration in the blowdown water x design drift rate. [District Rule 2201] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- Compliance with the PM10 emission limit shall be determined by blowdown water sample analysis by independent laboratory within 120 days of initial operation and quarterly thereafter. [District Rule 1081, 4.0] Federally Enforceable Through Title V Permit
- 8. Compliance with the permit conditions in the Title V permit shall be deemed compliance with the following requirements: District Rule 1081 (12/16/93) and District Rule 4201 (12/17/92). A permit shield is granted from these requirements. [District Rule 2520, 13.2]

These terms and conditions are part of the Facility-wide Permit to Operate.

Facility Name: PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC Location: W PANOCHE RD,FIREBAUGH, CA C-7220-6-1: Nov 16 2016 1:43PM.~ RINALDIR

ATTACHMENT C

Detailed Facility List

11/18/16 3:58 pm

SJVUAPCD CENTRAL

Detailed Facility Report
For Facility=7220 and excluding Deleted Permits
Sorted by Facility Name and Permit Number
FAC# c7220

		So	ted by F	acility Nar	Sorted by Facility Name and Permit Number	mit Numb	413
PANOCHE ENER(PANOCHE ENERGY CENTER LLC W PANOCHE RD		FAC# STATUS	isn	C 7220		TYPE: TitleV EXPIRE ON: 01/31/2016 TOXIC ID: 51930 AREA: 3/
FIREBAUGH, CA			TELE	TELEPHONE:			INSP. DATE:
PERMIT NUMBER	FEE DESCRIPTION	FEE RULE	ΨŢ	FEE AMOUNT	FEE TOTAL	PERMIT STATUS	EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION
C-7220-1-1	100 MW	3020-08B H		14,452.00	14,452.00	¥	100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #1 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS- FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST
C-7220-2-1	100 MW	3020-08В Н	-	14,452.00	14,452.00	∢	100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #2 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS- FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST
C-7220-3-1	100 MW	3020-08В Н	/	14,452.00	14,452.00	∢	100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #3 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS- FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST
G-7220-4-1	100 MW	3020-08B H	~	14,452.00	14,452.00	∢	100 MW SIMPLE-CYCLE POWER GENERATING SYSTEM #4 CONSISTING OF A GENERAL ELECTRIC LMS100 NATURAL GAS- FIRED COMBUSTION TURBINE GENERATOR SERVED BY A SELECTIVE CATALYTIC REDUCTION (SCR) SYSTEM AND AN OXIDATION CATALYST
C-7220-5-2	160 hp	3020-10 B	-	129.00	129.00	∢	160 BHP JOHN DEERE MODEL 6068T TIER 2 COMPLIANT DIESEL- FIRED EMERGENCY IC ENGINE POWERING A FIREWATER PUMP
C-7220-6-1	Electricity Generation Component	66-666	4	0.00	00'0	∢	27,600 GPM COOLING TOWER WITH 4 CELLS AND DRIFT ELIMINATOR

Number of Facilities Reported: 1