

Control Measure Development

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**George Heinen, P.E.
Supervisor, Rule Development**



Control Measures Overview

- **Types of Control Measures**
- **Sources of Control Measures**
- **Possible Control Measures**
- **Control Measure Process**



Types of Control Measure

Control Measures are the means by which the emission reductions, required by the attainment plan, are achieved.

- **Mandatory requirements
(Permitted sources)**
- **Voluntary participation
(Non-permitted sources)**



Types of Control Measure

- **Command and Control - Traditional rules and regulations**
- **Economic Incentive - either subsidies or fees to generate reductions**
- **Alternate control strategies - emission credit trading, facility emission caps, or alternate source reduction funding**



Sources of Control Measures

- **EPA and ARB**
- **Transportation Planning Agencies**
- **Land Use Planning Agencies**
- **Stakeholder suggestions**
- **Other air districts' successful Control Measures**
- **District documents, e.g. ROP & PM10 plans**



Examples of Governmental Control Measures

- **Low-sulfur diesel leading to NOx controls for mobile sources**
- **Tighter emission standards for on-road and off-road engines**
- **Consumer products limits**
- **Land Use Planning restrictions**
- **Transportation Projects - Light rail, roadways & transit projects**



Examples of District Control Measures

Past Projects

- Boilers
- Turbines
- I.C. Engines
- Coatings Rules
- Storage Tanks
- Degreasers
- Graphic Arts
- Dry Cleaners
- Glass Furnaces
- Gas Stations
- Charbroilers

Future Projects

- On-road vehicle fleets
- Small turbines
- Refinery fugitives
- Small boilers & heaters
- Concentrated feed lots
- Soil Decontamination
- Wineries
- Indirect Source Fees
- Low-sulfur fuel
- Alternative compliance scenarios



Examples of District Incentive Programs

- **Light and Medium Duty (Low-emission passenger vehicles)**
- **Heavy Duty Diesel (Truck and Busses)**
- **Agricultural pumps**
- **Alternate Fuel Infrastructure Projects**
- **REMOVE projects**



Control Measure Process

- 1. Provides outlines of possible options.**
- 2. Examine Possible Control Measures**
 - Emission Inventory Assessment**
 - Rule and Plans Review**
 - Suggested Control Measures**
 - General Technology Feasibility**
 - Estimates Total Emission Reduction**
- 3. Not intended to include all the detailed information of final rule.**



Rule Development Process

- 1. Starts after Plan is approved**
- 2. More detailed development of proposed Control Measure**
 - Emission Inventory Assessment**
 - Socio-economic Impacts**
 - Control technology feasibility**
 - Rule specific reductions**



Control Measure Summary

- **List of Control Measures to be included in the Attainment Plan**
- **Control Measures are developed by a variety of federal, state and local groups**
- **Some rules are now in development due to commitments in the 2002 Ozone ROP and the 2003 PM10 Attainment Plan**
- **Public Comments and Suggestions are invited to develop the list of possible future Control Measures.**



Send Us Your Suggestions

For Control Measures:

George Heinen

SJVUAPCD

1990 E Gettysburg Ave

Fresno, CA 93726-0244

george.heinen@valleyair.org

